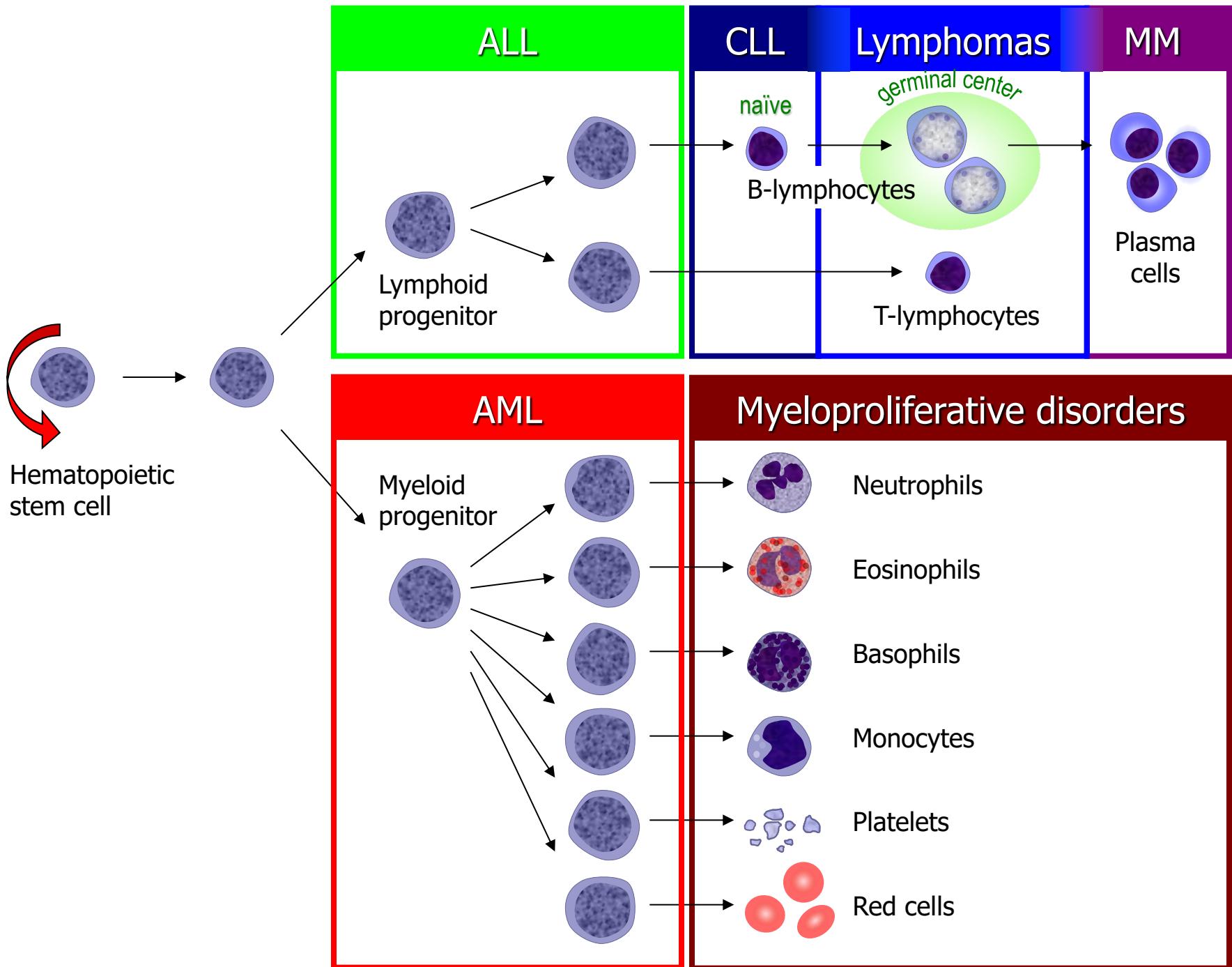


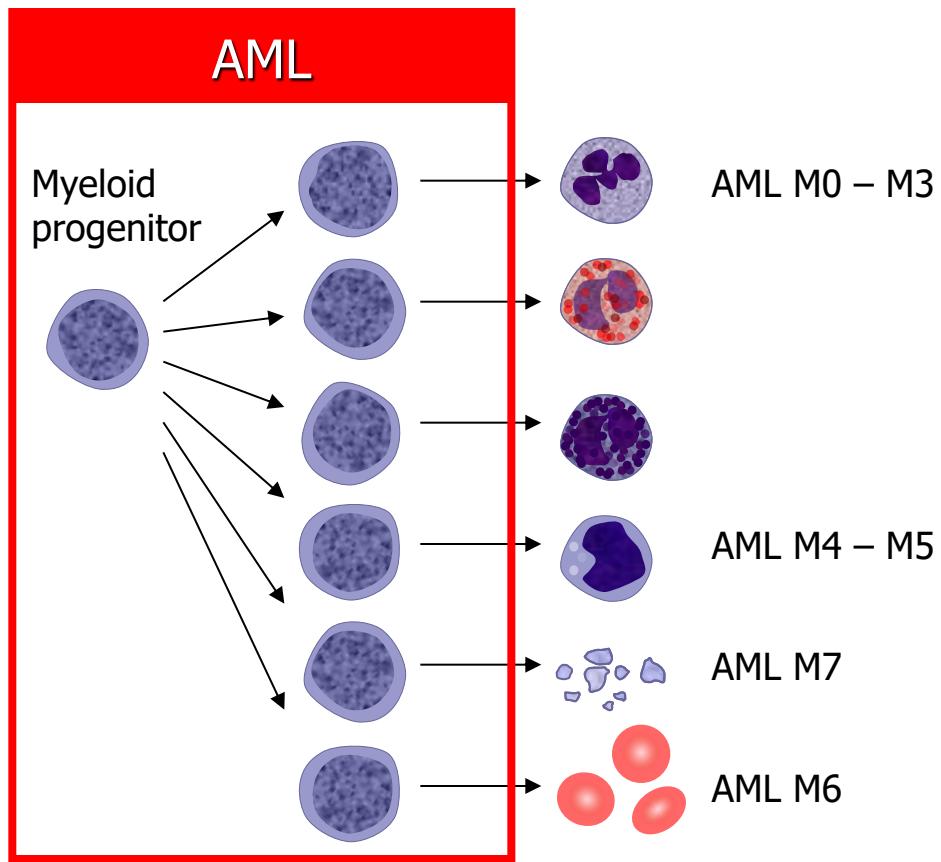


# Akutte myelogen leukemi 13-02-2018

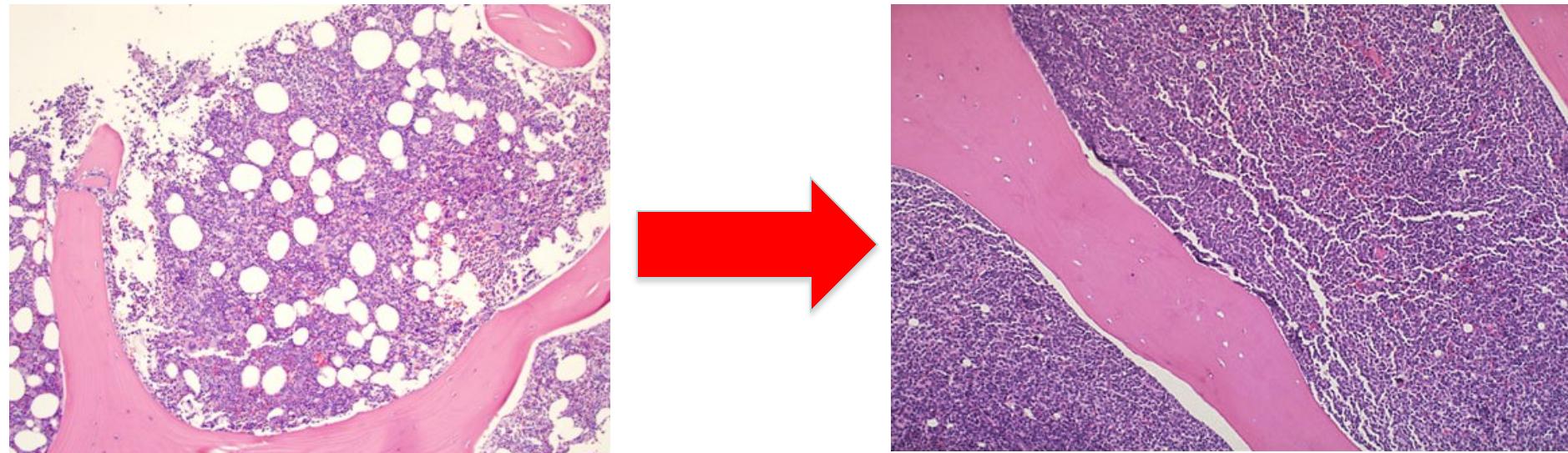
Yngvar Fløisand, Avdeling for blodsykdommer, OUS - Rikshospitalet

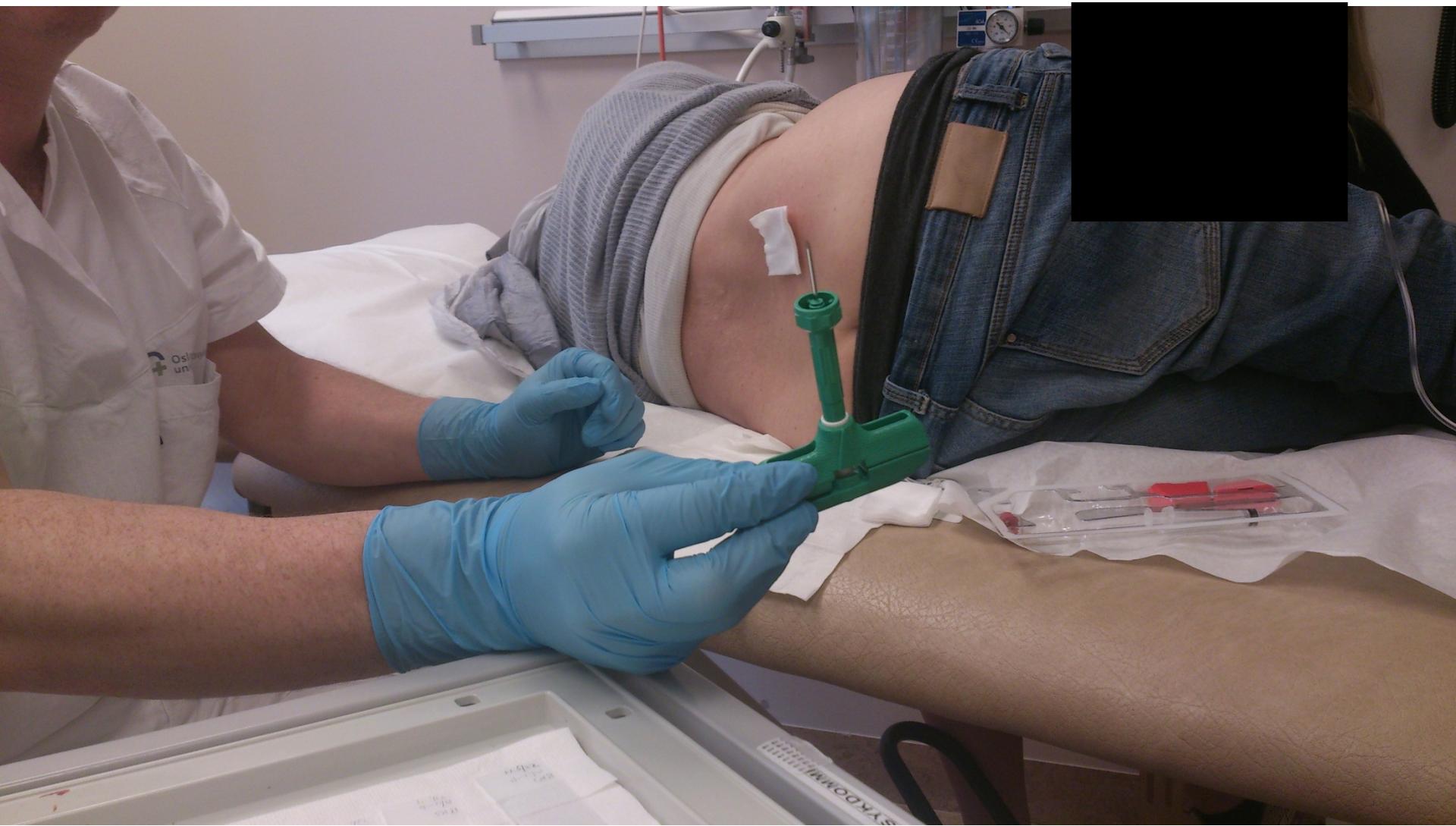




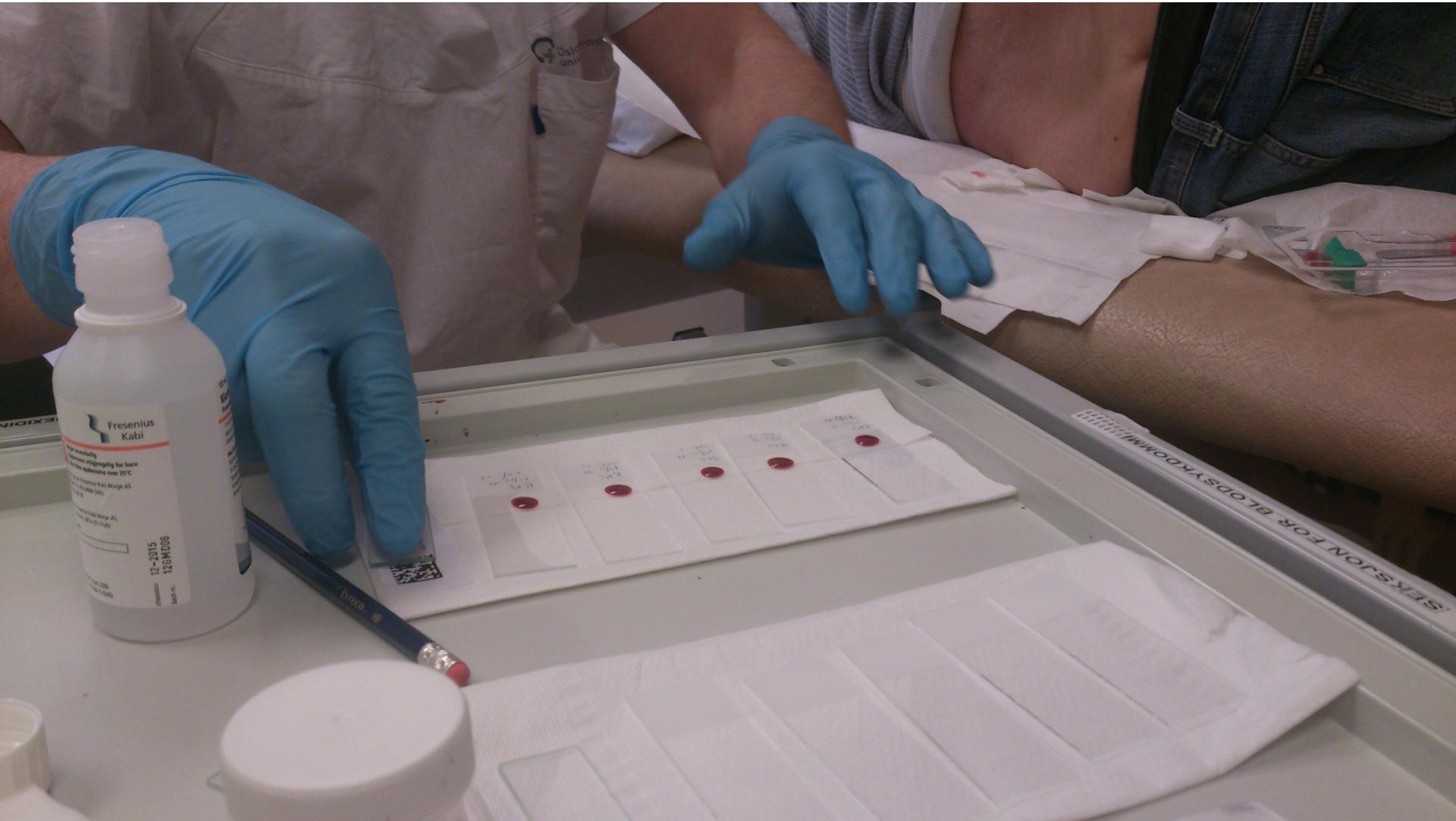


Symptomer på akutt leukemi  
skyldes infiltrasjon av  
benmargen med benmargssvikt

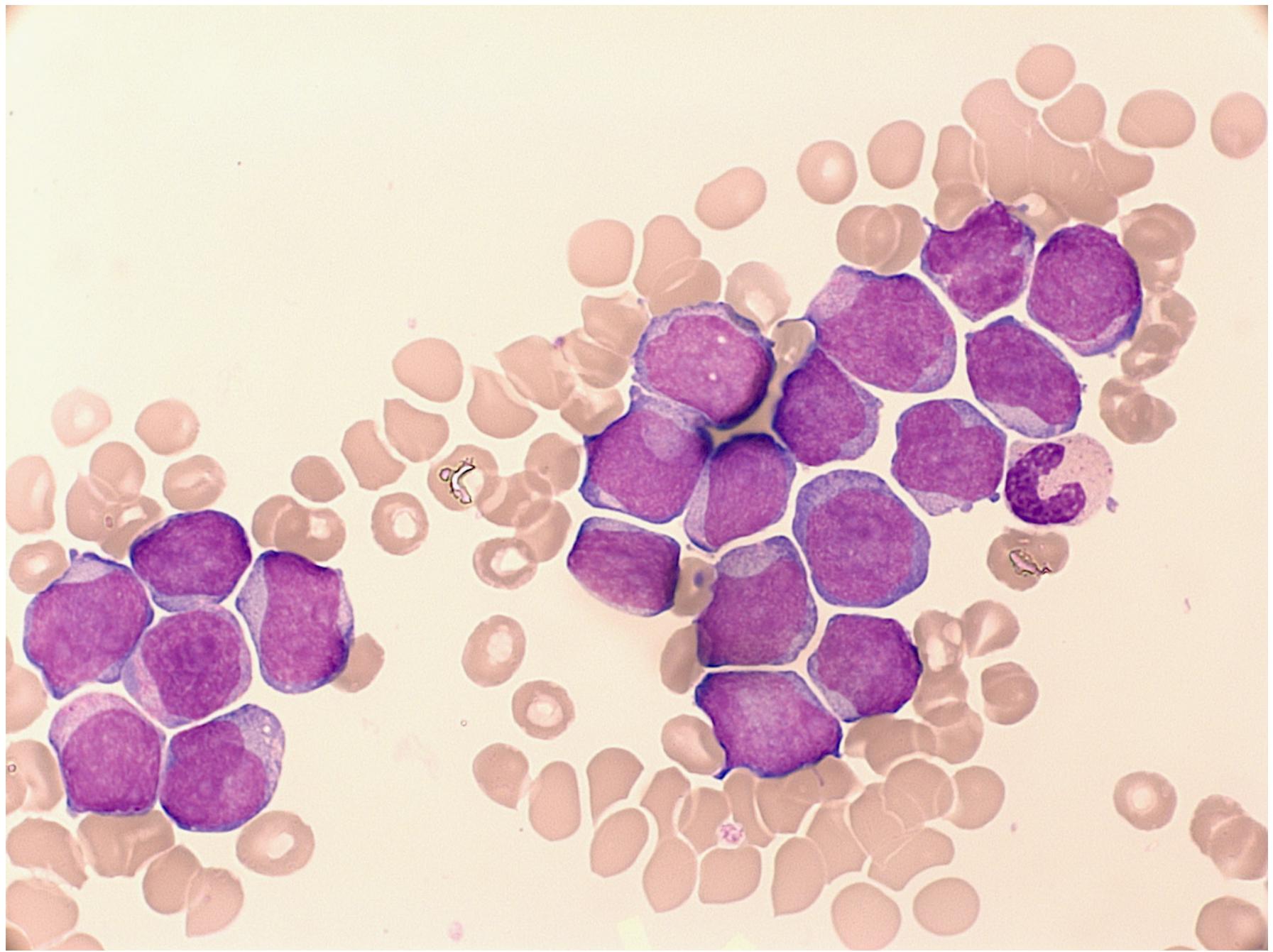


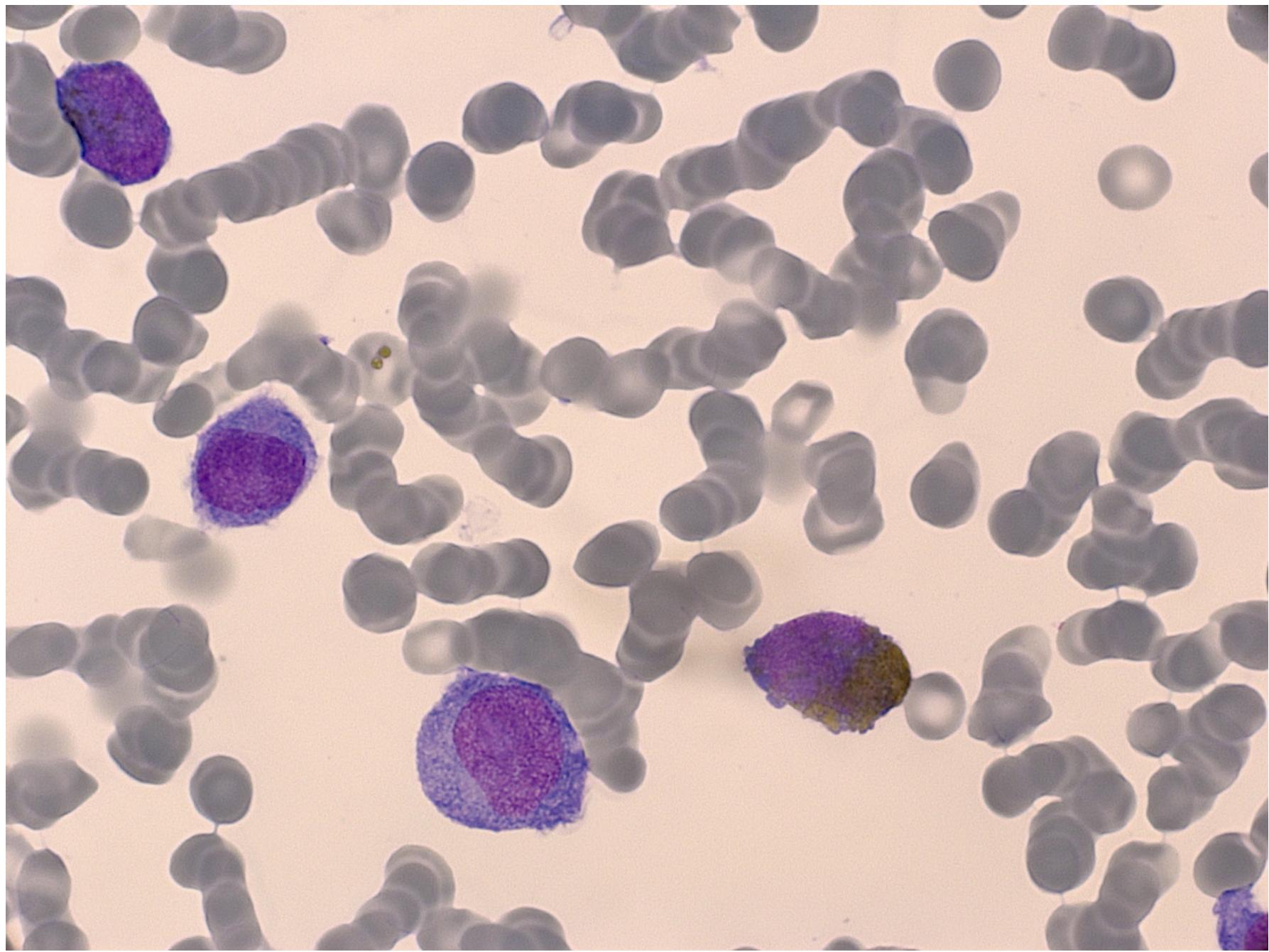


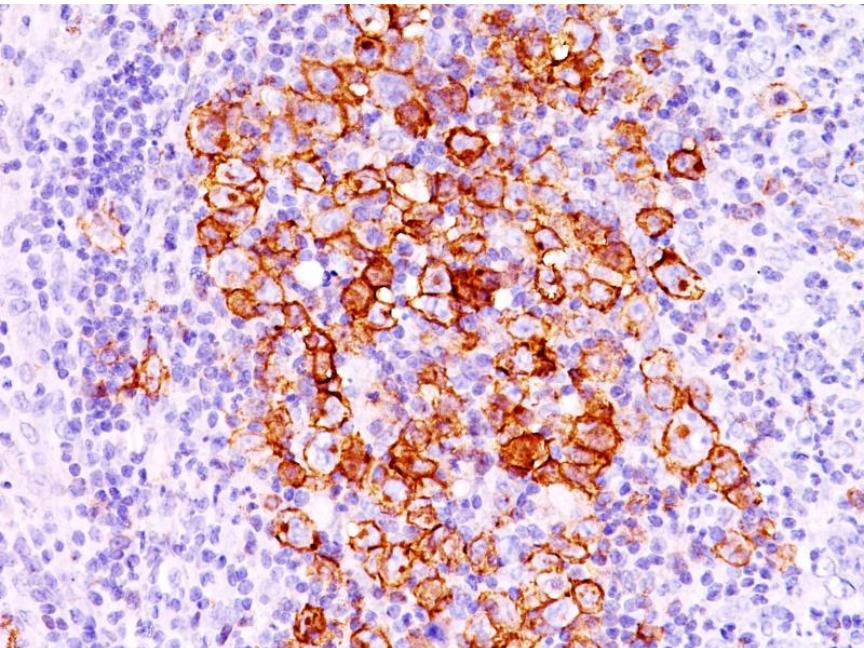




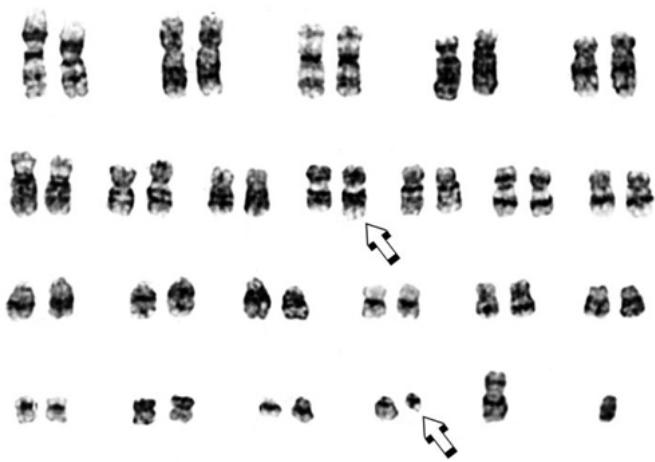
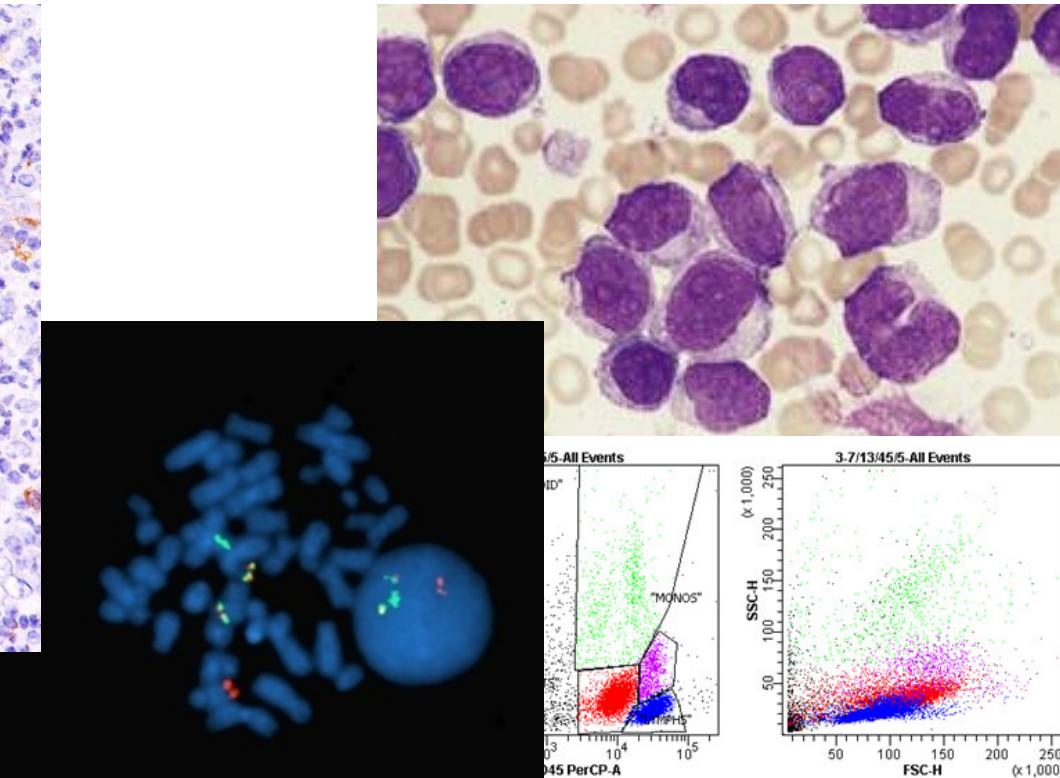
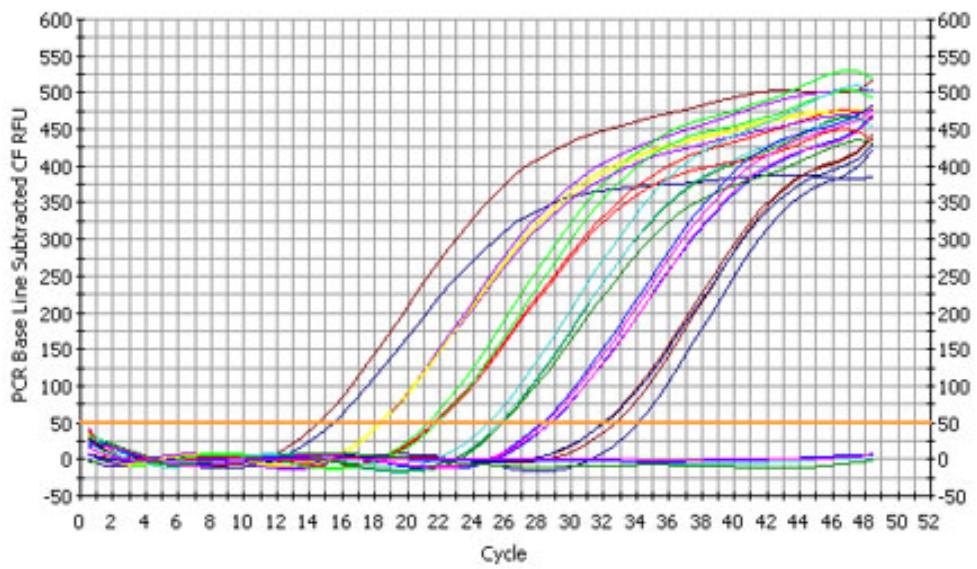








- Cytogenetik
- FISH



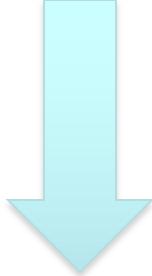


# AML

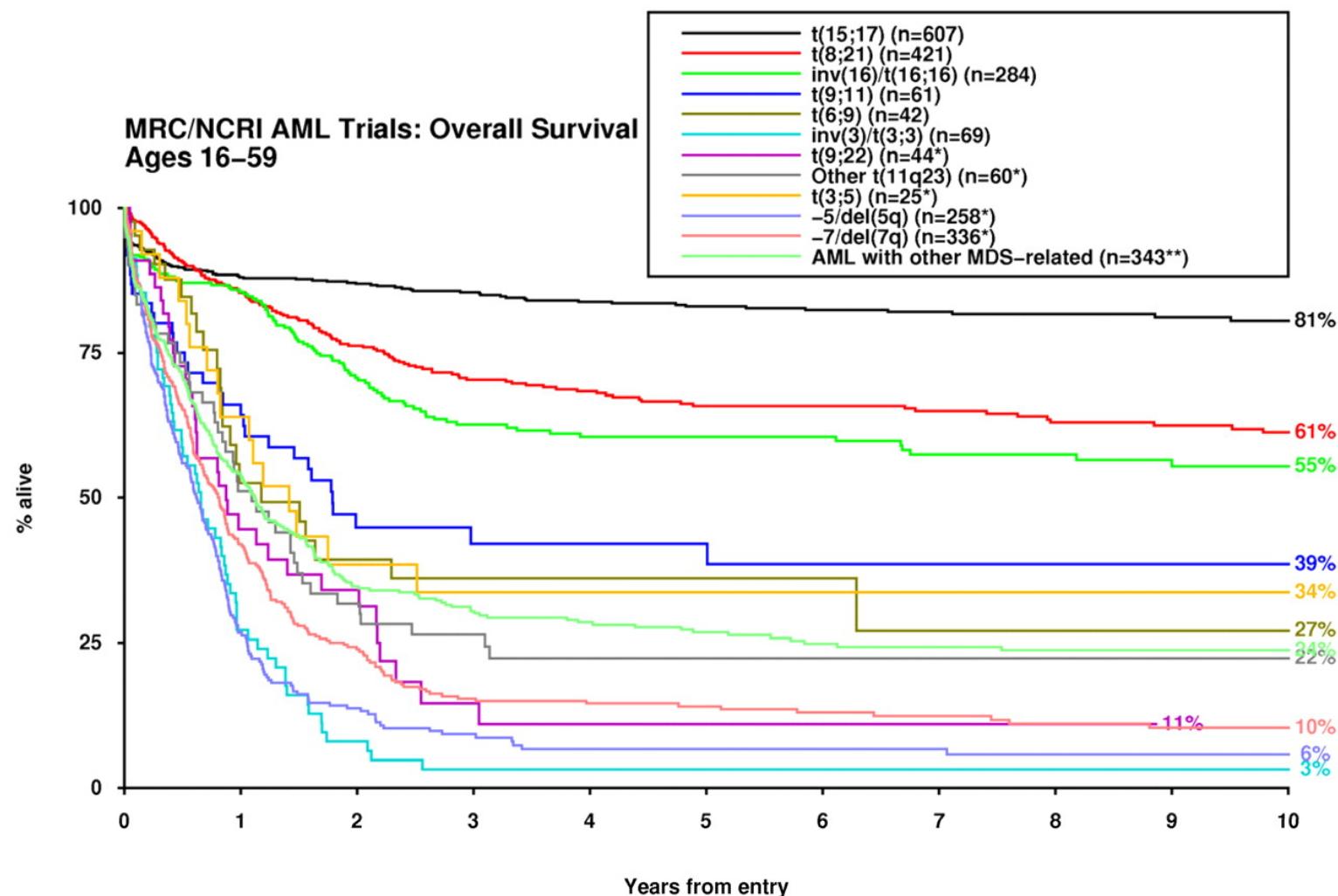
Akutte myelogene leukemier er  
en heterogen gruppe  
sykdommer

# WHO 2016

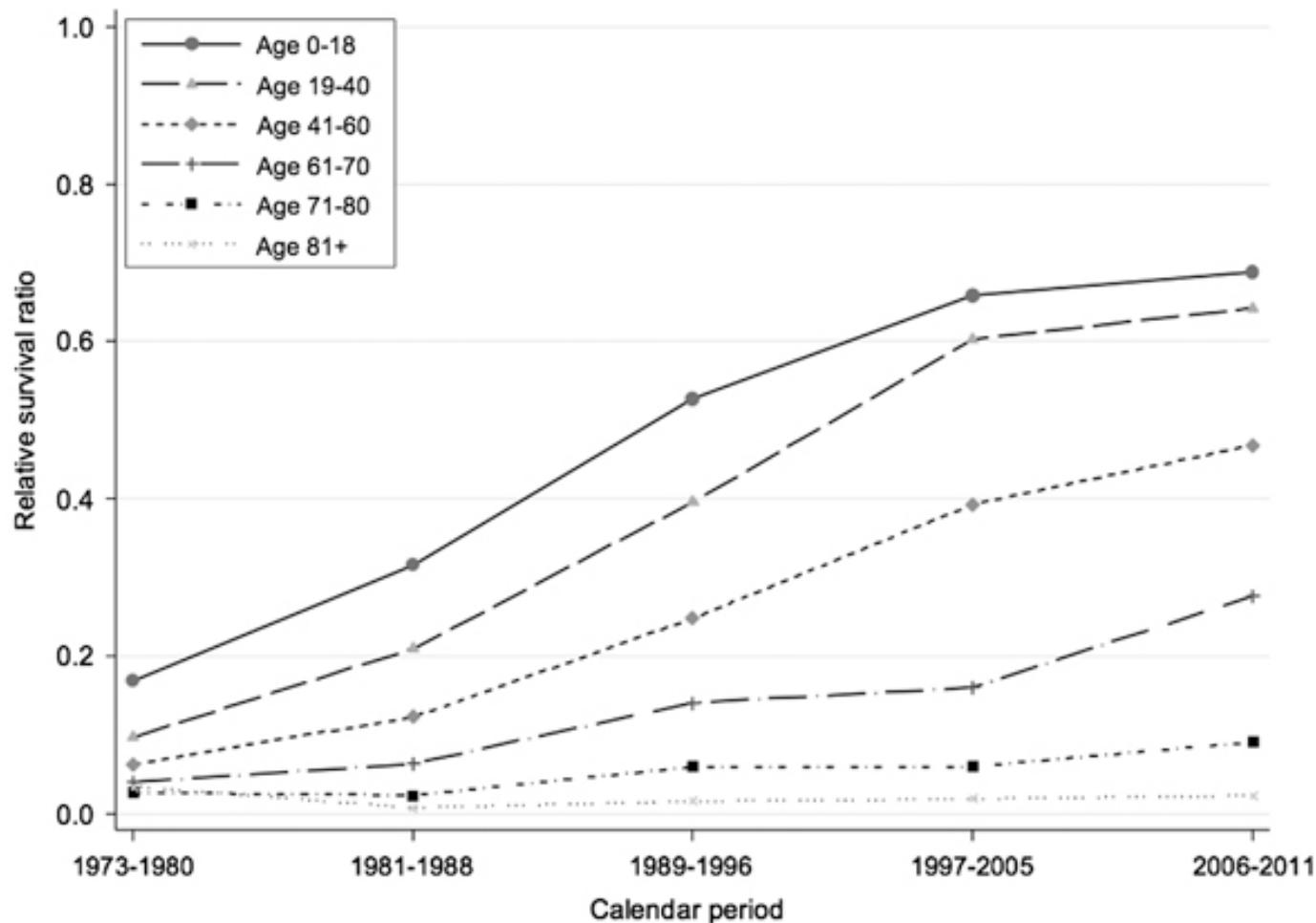
# FAB



<b>Acute myeloid leukaemia with recurrent genetic abnormalities</b>	
AML with t(8;21)(q22;q22): RUNX-RUNX1T1	
AML with inv(16)(p13;1q22) or t(16;16)(p13.1;q22): CBFB-MYH11	
APL with t(15;17)(q22;q12): PML-RARA	
AML with t(9;11)(p22;q23): MLLT3-MLL	
AML with t(6;9)(p23;q34): DEK-NUP214	
AML with inv(3)(q21.3q26.2) or t(3;3)(q21.3;q26.2); <i>GATA2,MECOM(EVI1)</i>	
AML (megakaryoblastic) with t(1;22)(p13.3;q13.3); <i>RBM15-MKL1</i>	
AML (megakaryoblastic) with t(1;22)(p13;q13); <i>RBM15-MKL1</i>	
Provisional entity: AML with BCR-ABL1	
AML with mutated NPM	
AML with biallelic mutations of <i>CEBPA</i>	
Provisional entity: AML with mutated <i>RUNX1</i>	
<b>Acute myeloid leukaemia with myelodysplasia-related changes</b>	
<b>Therapy-related myeloid neoplasms</b>	
<b>Acute myeloid leukaemia, not otherwise specified</b>	
AML with minimal differentiation	
AML without maturation	



David Grimwade et al. Blood 2010;116:354-365

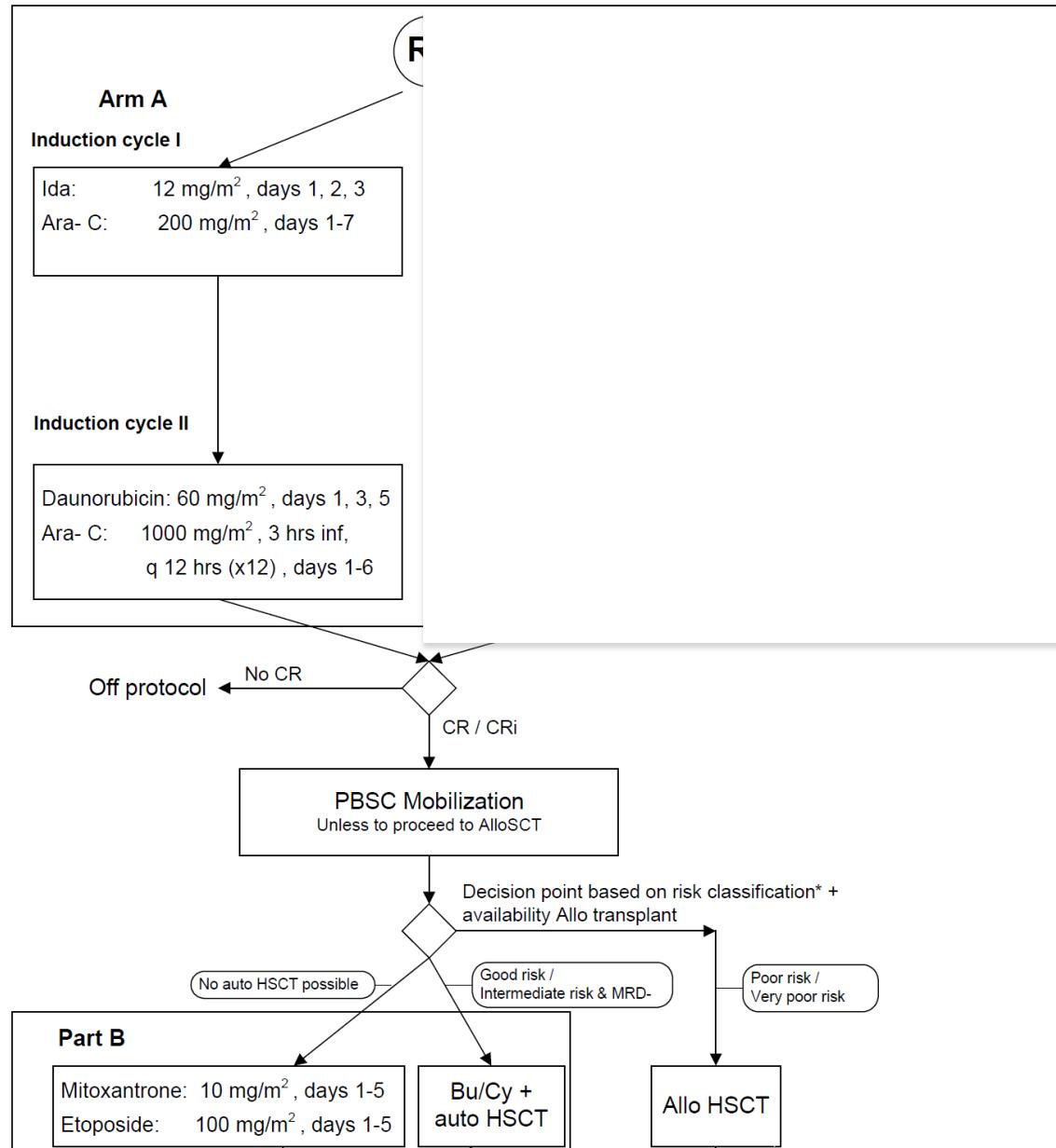


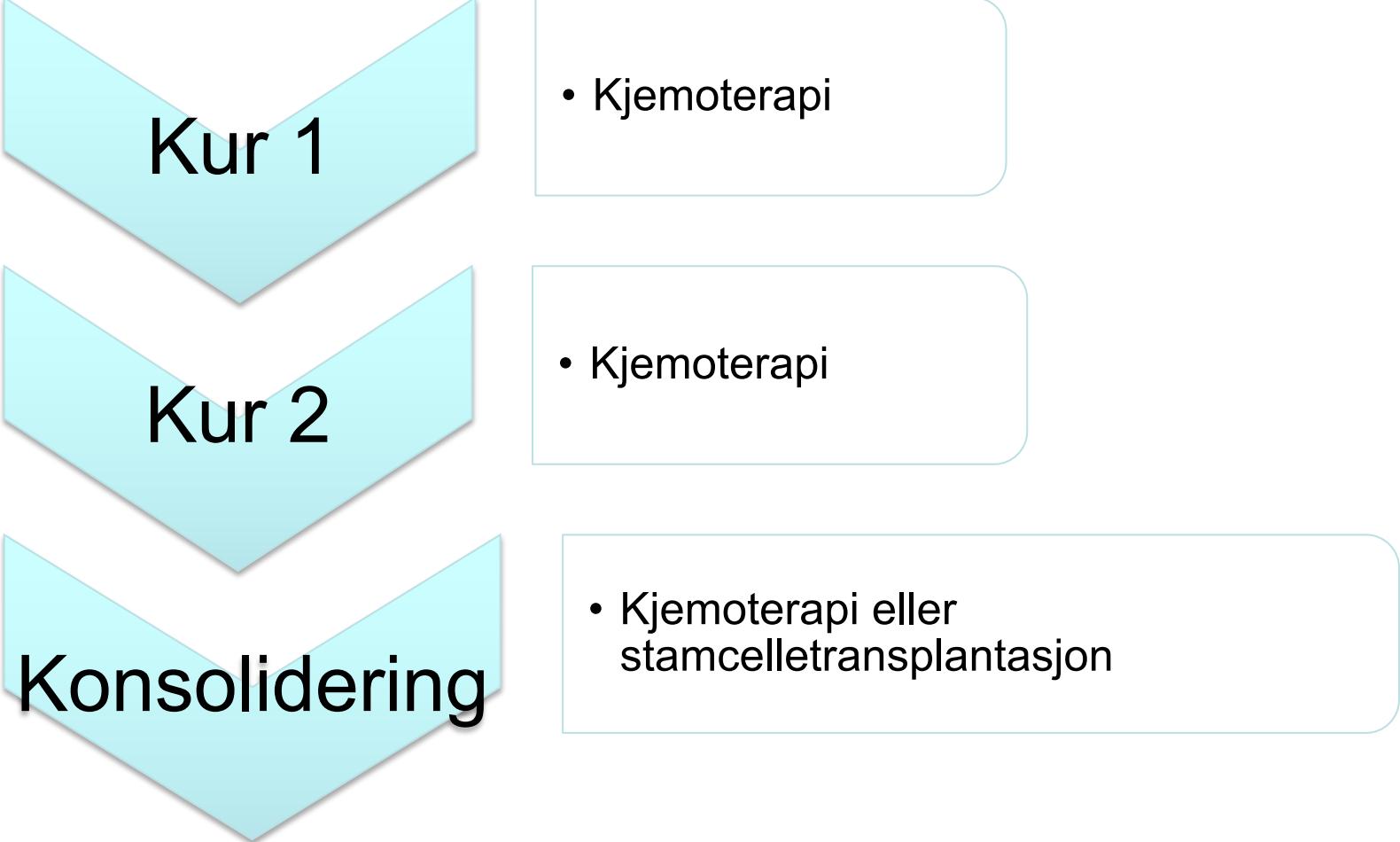
Age category (years)	1973-1980 (95% CI)	1981-1988 (95% CI)	1989-1996 (95% CI)	1997-2005 (95% CI)	2006-2011 (95% CI)
0-18	0.17 (0.10, 0.25)	0.32 (0.23, 0.62)	0.53 (0.42, 0.62)	0.66 (0.57, 0.73)	0.69 (0.58, 0.78)
19-40	0.10 (0.06, 0.14)	0.21 (0.15, 0.27)	0.40 (0.33, 0.46)	0.60 (0.53, 0.67)	0.64 (0.54, 0.72)
41-60	0.06 (0.04, 0.09)	0.12 (0.09, 0.16)	0.25 (0.21, 0.29)	0.39 (0.35, 0.43)	0.47 (0.41, 0.52)
61-70	0.04 (0.02, 0.06)	0.06 (0.04, 0.09)	0.14 (0.11, 0.17)	0.16 (0.13, 0.19)	0.28 (0.23, 0.33)
71-80	0.03 (0.01, 0.05)	0.02 (0.01, 0.04)	0.06 (0.04, 0.08)	0.06 (0.04, 0.08)	0.09 (0.06, 0.12)
81 and older	0.03 (0.01, 0.09)	0.01 (0.00, 0.04)	0.02 (0.00, 0.04)	0.02 (0.01, 0.04)	0.02 (0.01, 0.05)

# Standard behandling av AML

## 2018

# 1 Scheme of study





Kur 1

- Kjemoterapi

Kur 2

- Kjemoterapi

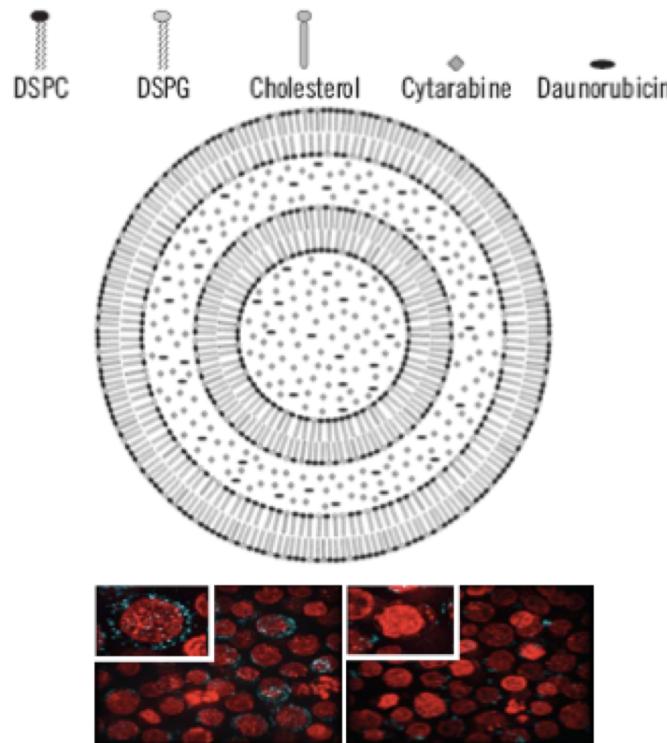
Konsolidering

- Kjemoterapi eller stamcelletransplantasjon

# Hva kommer?

1. MLL-translokasjon:
2. IDH1 mutasjoner: flere i utvikling
3. IDH2 mutasjoner:
4. Hemming av kinaser som er aktiverete ved AML
5. Hemming av "Immune evasion"
6. Antistoffer mot overflateantigener ved AML
7. Hypermetylering/epigenetikk: mange kandidater
- 9 Nye cytostatika:
  - 9 Liposomalt Daunorubicin og Cytarabin, CPX 351. 5:1 molar ratio av Cytarabin og Daunorubicin i 100 nm liposomer. I en enhet er det 1 mg Cytarabin og 0,44 mg Daunorubicin.

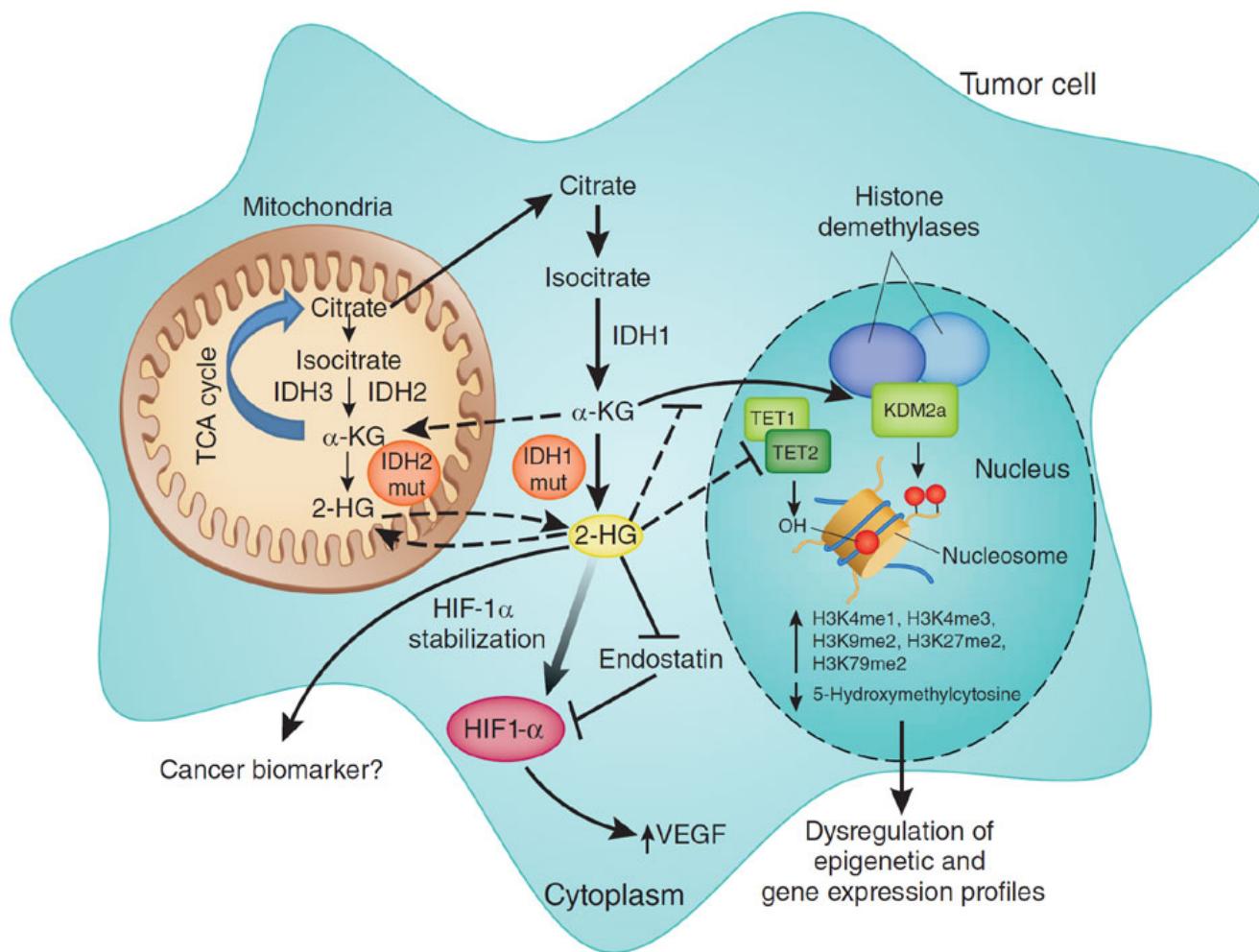
# Cytarabine/Daunorubicin Liposome: CPX-351<sup>1</sup>



- 5:1 molar ratio of cytarabine to daunorubicin is optimal in *in vitro* and *in vivo* AML models
- 100-nm bilamellar liposomes
- CPX-351 accumulates and persists in the bone marrow
- Selective uptake of CPX-351 by leukemia blasts and intracellular drug release
- 1 unit = 1.0 mg cytarabine plus 0.44 mg daunorubicin

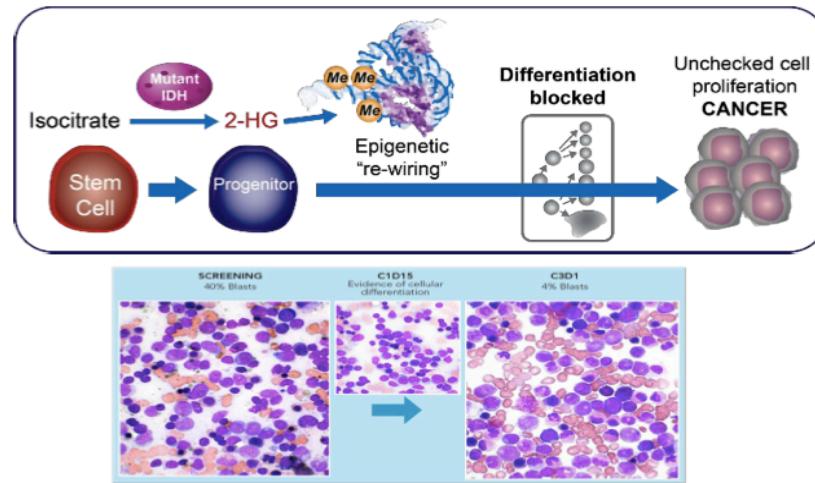
1. Lancet JE et al. *Blood*. 2014;123:3239-3246.

# IDH mutert AML



# IDH mutert AML

## AG221: Differentiation Activity



@PeerView

## AG-221 Phase 1/2: Clinical Response<sup>1</sup>

	RR-AML (n = 159)	Untreated AML (n = 24)	MDS (n = 14)	All (N = 209)
Overall response (CR, CRp, CRi, mCR, PR) (%) [95% CI]	59 (37%) [30%-45%]	10 (42%) [22%-63%]	7 (50%) [23%-77%]	79 (38%) [31%-45%]
CR	29 (18%) [CI: 13%-25%]	4 (17%) [5%-37%]	3 (21%) [5%-51%]	37 (18%) [13%-24%]
CRp	1 (1%)	1 (4%)	1 (7%)	3 (1%)
CRi	3 (2%)	0	0	3 (1%)
mCR	9 (6%)	1 (4%)	3 (21%)	14 (7%)
PR	17 (11%)	4 (17%)	0	22 (11%)
SD	72 (45%)	9 (38%)	6 (43%)	96 (46%)
PD	10 (6%)	1 (4%)	0	11 (5%)
Not evaluable	18 (11%)	4 (17%)	1 (7%)	23 (11%)

- Overall response by IDH mutation type: R140Q 36% / R172K 42%

# FLT3-mutert AML

Figure 1. Overall Survival in Newly Diagnosed FLT3 mutant AML

