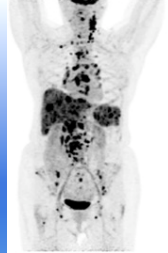


Stiftelsen KG Jepsen Senter for B-cellekreft

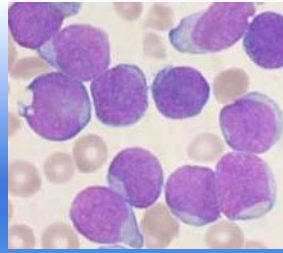
Professor Ludvig Munthe
Senterleder
ludvig@uio.no



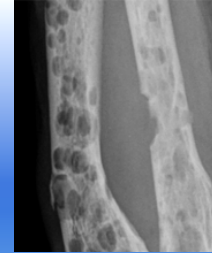
B-cellekreft



Lymfekreft
(Lymfomer)
NHL, HL



Blodkreft
(Leukemier):
B-ALL
CLL



Benmargskreft
(myelomatose)

	Livstidsrisiko (%)	Kreftrelaterte dødsfall (%)
B-ALL	0.1	0.2
CLL	0.6	0.8
NHL	2.1	3.4
HL	0.2	0.2
Myelomatose	0.8	2.1
Sum	3.8	6.7

<https://seer.cancer.gov/statfacts/more.html>



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Målsetninger

Vi vil utvide den biologiske forståelsen av B-cellekreft og tilrettelegge for at nyvinninger og nye muligheter kommer pasientene til gode. Dette spesielt for pasientgrupper som ikke har behandlingsmuligheter.

Vi tar sikte på å:

- Identifisere nye terapeutiske mål
- Utvikle legemiddelfølsomhetsdiagnostisk
- Implementere nye behandlinger i kliniske studier
- Forbedre behandlingsvalg
- forbedre brukermedvirkning



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Jebsensenteret

Startet juni 2018

55 forskningsprosjektmedarbeidere

40 personer i laboratoriene, 15 i klinisk stilling

11 millioner/år øremerkede midler i 4 år (UiO, Jebsen)

Støttet av Jebsenstiftelsen, UiO, OUS, kreftforeningen



Leder:



Ludvig A. Munthe
Avd for immunologi
UiO/OUS

Forskningsledere:



Geir Tjønnfjord
Avd for blod-
sykdommer
UiO/OUS



Harald Holte
Lymfekreftenheten
OUS



Erlend B. Smeland
Institutt for
kreftforskning
UiO/OUS

Nestleder:



Hilde Schjerven
Avd for immunologi
UiO/OUS
And **UCSF, USA**



June H. Myklebust
Institutt for
kreftforskning
UiO/OUS

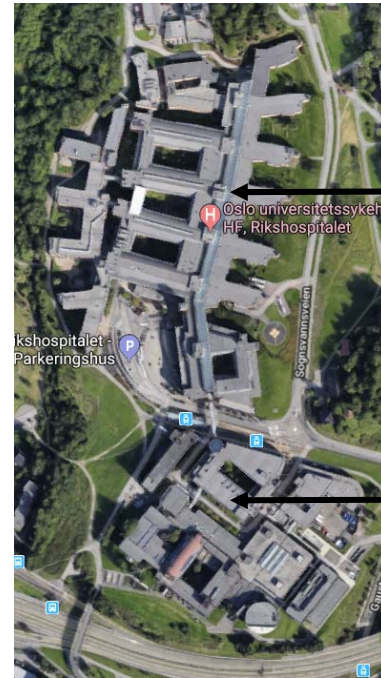
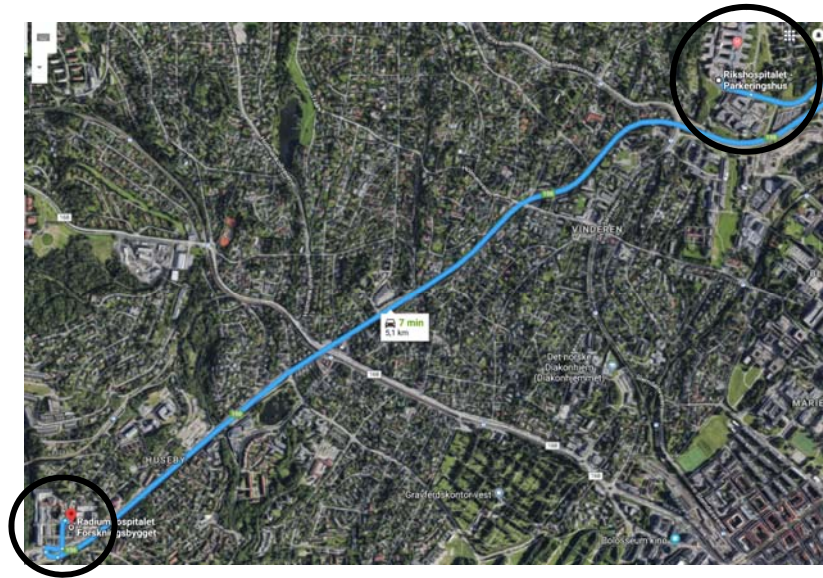


Kjetil Taskén
Institutt for
kreftforskning
UiO/OUS



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Fire UiO/OUS-avdelinger



Avd
blodsykdommer

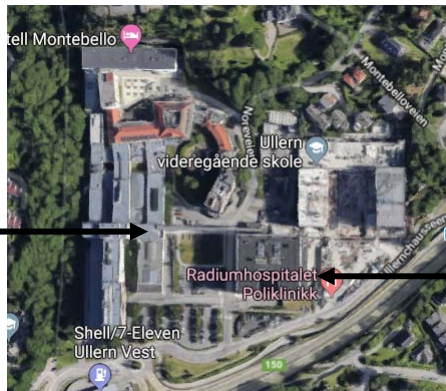


Avd for
immunologi



Og
OUS-
Ullevål

Lymfom-
enheten



Institutt for
kreftforskning



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KG Jebsensenter: kliniske team



Avd for
Onkologi



Avd for
blodsykdommer



**Harald
Holte**



**Alexander
Fosså**



**Geir
Tjønnfjord**



**Fredrik
Schjesvold**

NHL
HL

NHL
HL

CLL
ALL
Other haemat.
malignancies

MM



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As of Oct 2018: 67 Clinical trials (incl. 13 in startup)

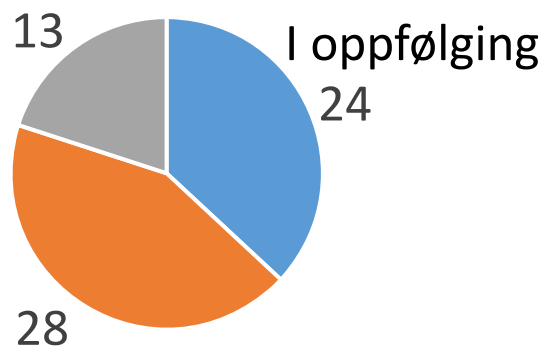
Indication		Investigator /Reseach nurse at OUS		Type of study	Study name and content						
1	Hodgkin stage IV above years. First	11	Follicular first line, stage III-IV	Bjørn Østenstad/ Stine	Researcher initiated, Nordic multicentre	SAKK 35/10 – NLG. Randomized phase 2, rituximab +/- lenalidomide. (Patients in follow up)					
		20	Follicular, second or later relapse	Arne Kolstad / Stine Rudå Nygård / Maren Hatteland	Sponsor: Nordic nanovector, international multicenter study	PARADIGME: Phase 2b, ¹⁷⁷ Lu-HH1 (Betalutin™) Radioimmunotherapy for the treatment of relapsed CD37+ indolent non-Hodgkin lymphoma					
2	Hodgkin barngdom < alle stadier og residiv	12	Indolent line								
3	Hodgkin stage IIB-IV 1. lin	13	Follicular line, stage		31	Primary mediast lympho limited disease	41	Myeloma first line. Elderly	Fredrik Schjesvold/ Kristin Låstad	Pharma initiated. BMS. Phase III	Keynote185: Pembrolizumab-Revlimid-Dex vs Rd
		21	Follicular, relapsed		42	Myeloma relapse. At least 2 prev. lines	Fredrik Schjesvold/ Kristin Låstad	Pharma initiated. BMS. Phase III	Keynote183: Pembrolizumab-Pomalidomide-Dex vs Pd		
4	Hodgkin stage IV, under 6 years. First	14	Follicular linje		32	Pasient trombose emboli (indikasjon antikoag)	43	High-Risk smoulderi myeloma			
		22	Follicular, need of tr		44	Myeloma At least 3 lines		56	Oral mucositis prevention in transplant	Fredrik Schjesvold/TBA	Company initiated. Braincool. Phase III
5	Hodgkin stage IV, under 6 years. First	15	Mantle cell, first		33	Diffuse cell, first HDT eli	45	Myeloma At least 2 prev. lines			
		16	Mantle cell, sec. line		34	Follicular lympho second		46	Myeloma with recid PET-posit after trans		
6	Hodgkin under 6 years. First	17	Mantle cell, < 65		25	Diffuse large cell above years. AB subtype	47	Plasma cell leukemia. line.			
		26	Diffuse large cell first li risk under years		48	Myeloma		58	Myeloma first line. Young	Fredrik Schjesvold/TBA	Researcher initiated. Chicago. Phase III
7	Hodgkin, relapsed di				27	Diffuse large cell high r line under years	49	Myeloma At least 2 lines Patients v t(11;14)	Fredrik Schjesvold/TBA	Pharma initiated. Abbvie. Phase III	M17-072: Venetoclax-Velcade-Revlimid-Dex vs VRd
					35	Myeloma relapse line, you	50	Myeloma	Fredrik Schjesvold/Julia Rosenlund	Pharma initiated. EDO-Mundipharma. Phase II	TITANIUM1: Tinostamustine as conditioning before second transplant
8	Follicular relapsed				36	Myeloma line, you	51	Myeloma At least 2 lines	Fredrik Schjesvold/TBA	Researcher initiated. NMSG. Phase II	Carfilzomib-Elotuzumab-Dexamethason
10	Indolent B, relapsed	18	Mantle cell, > 65		28	Diffuse large cell high r line <65 y	52	Myeloma 1-4 prev. l	Ann Kristin Kvam/ Ann Elin Moen	Akademisk studie i Europa	AllTogether
		19	Mantle cell, relapse cell line in eld		29	Relapsed large B-cell lymphoma ABMT eli	37	Myeloma line, Elderly	Ann Kristin Kvam/Ann Elin Moen	Akademisk studie i Europa	EWALL
					38	Myeloma At least lines	53	Myeloma At least 2 prev. lines	Ann Kristin Kvam	Akademisk studie	Norsk observasjonsstudie
					30	Primary cell lymphoma line	39	Myeloma relapse transpla	Ann Kristin Kvam	Akademisk studie	HOVON 141 CLL/VISION Trial
					40	Myeloma 1-3 prev	54	Myeloma line. Your	Geir E. Tjønnfjord	Pharma initiated, True North Therapeutics	Cadenza study; komplement hemming ved CAD
							55	High-risk smoulderi myeloma	Geir E. Tjønnfjord	Pharma initiated, True North Therapeutics	Cardinal study; komplement hemming ved CAD og transfusjonsbehov

Study protocols KG Jebsen Centre for B cell Malignancies as of October 2017

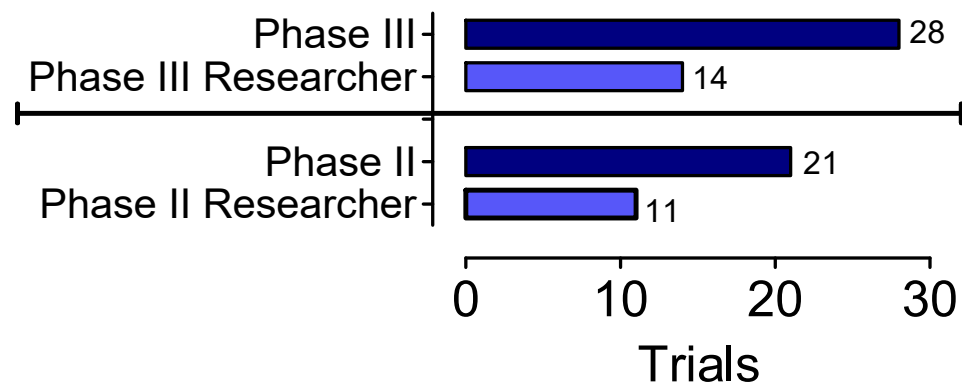
Protocol ID	Indication	Investigator	Type of study	Study name and content
58	Myeloma first line. Young	Fredrik Schjesvold/TBA	Researcher initiated. Chicago. Phase III	Carfilzomib-Revlimid-Dex vs Velcade-Rd
59	Myeloma first line. Elderly with t(11;14)	Fredrik Schjesvold/TBA	Pharma initiated. Abbvie. Phase III	M17-072: Venetoclax-Velcade-Revlimid-Dex vs VRd
60	Myeloma second line. Young	Fredrik Schjesvold/Julia Rosenlund	Pharma initiated. EDO-Mundipharma. Phase II	TITANIUM1: Tinostamustine as conditioning before second transplant
61	Myeloma relapse	Fredrik Schjesvold/TBA	Researcher initiated. NMSG. Phase II	Carfilzomib-Elotuzumab-Dexamethason
62	ALL hos barn og unge voksne	Ann Kristin Kvam/ Ann Elin Moen	Akademisk studie i Europa	AllTogether
63	Ph+ ALL	Ann Kristin Kvam/Ann Elin Moen	Akademisk studie i Europa	EWALL
64	ALL hos eldre	Ann Kristin Kvam	Akademisk studie	Norsk observasjonsstudie
65	KLL, residiv eller refraktær sykdom	Hoa Tran	Akademisk studie	HOVON 141 CLL/VISION Trial
66	Kronisk kuldeagglutinin sykdom	Geir E. Tjønnfjord	Pharma initiated, True North Therapeutics	Cadenza study; komplement hemming ved CAD
67	Kronisk kuldeagglutinin sykdom	Geir E. Tjønnfjord	Pharma initiated, True North Therapeutics	Cardinal study; komplement hemming ved CAD og transfusjonsbehov

67 Studier i senteret

Som starter opp



Som rekruterer



Størst i norden. Eller bare størst.



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Laboratoriene og prøve biobank

Pasienter bes om å levere prøve til forskning ved diagnose

Ved behandlingsoppstart eller tilbakefall

Ved nye kliniske studier: Oppstart eller tilbakefall

Som del av legemiddelfølsomhetstesting og etableringsarbeidet for persontilpasset medisin

Som del av forskningsarbeidet for å forstå årsaks-sammenhenger, inndele pasienter i alvorlighetsgrad, for å kartlegge kreftcelleegenskaper som er viktig for respons



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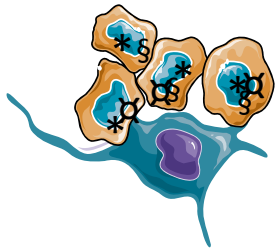
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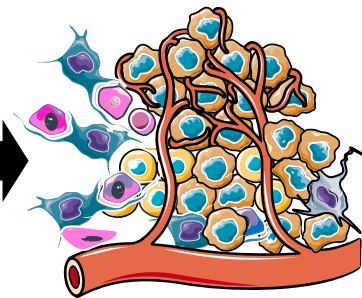
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Laboratorieforskningen i et nøtteskal

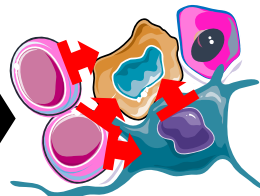
Kreftceller: Hvilke mutasjoner er vesentlige, hva betyr disse for kreftcellene?



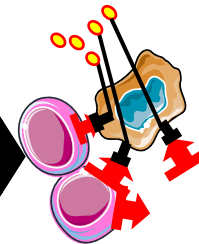
Kreftcelleveksten opprettholdes av vevet rundt kreftcellene - mikromiljøet



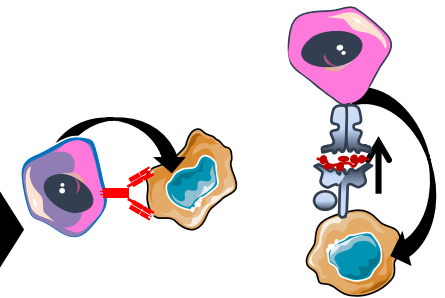
Hvilke signaler er helt avgjørende for kreftcelleveksten



Kan legemidler blokkere disse signalene og stanse veksten?



Kan vi utvikle nye behandlingsmuligheter, celleterapi og biologiske legemidler?



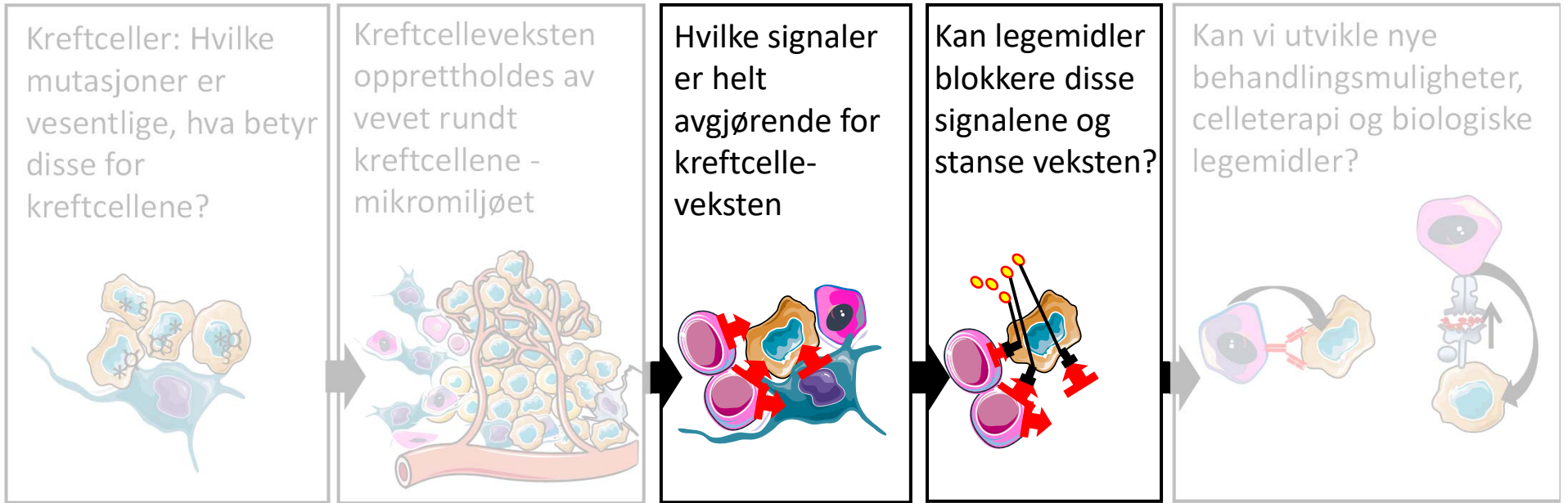
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Hva får kreftcellene til å vokse?



Hva hemmer kreftcellevekst og dreper kreftcellene?



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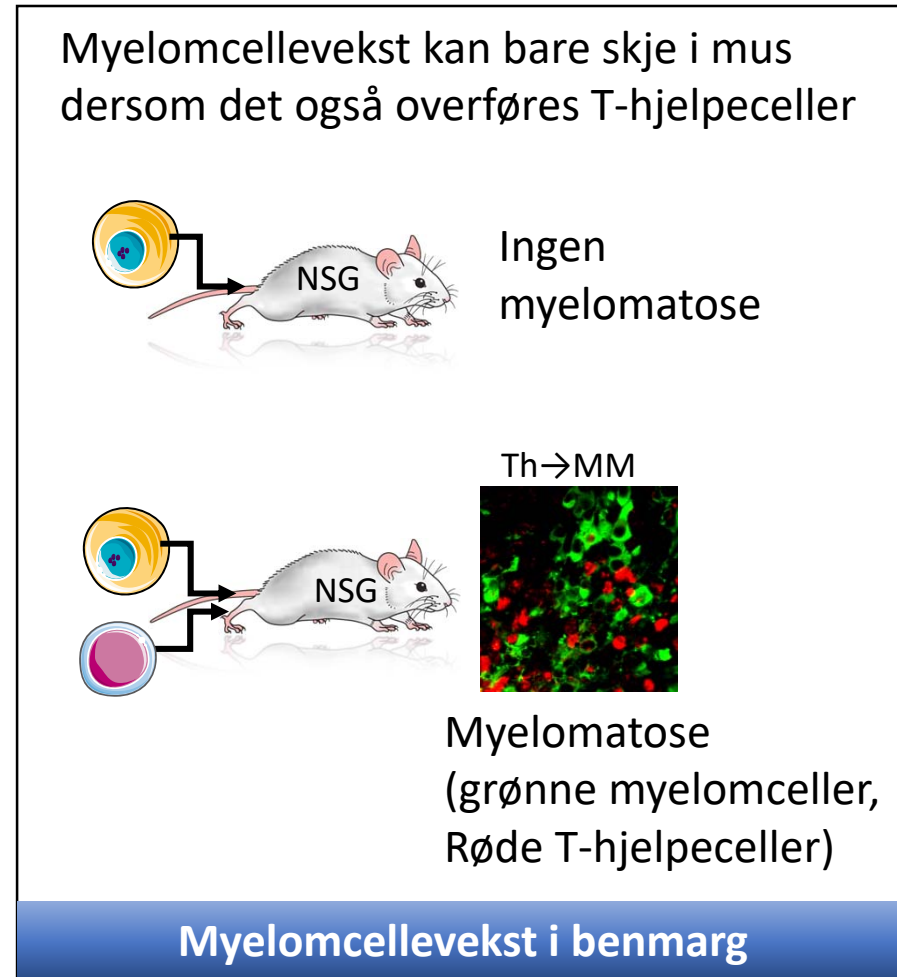
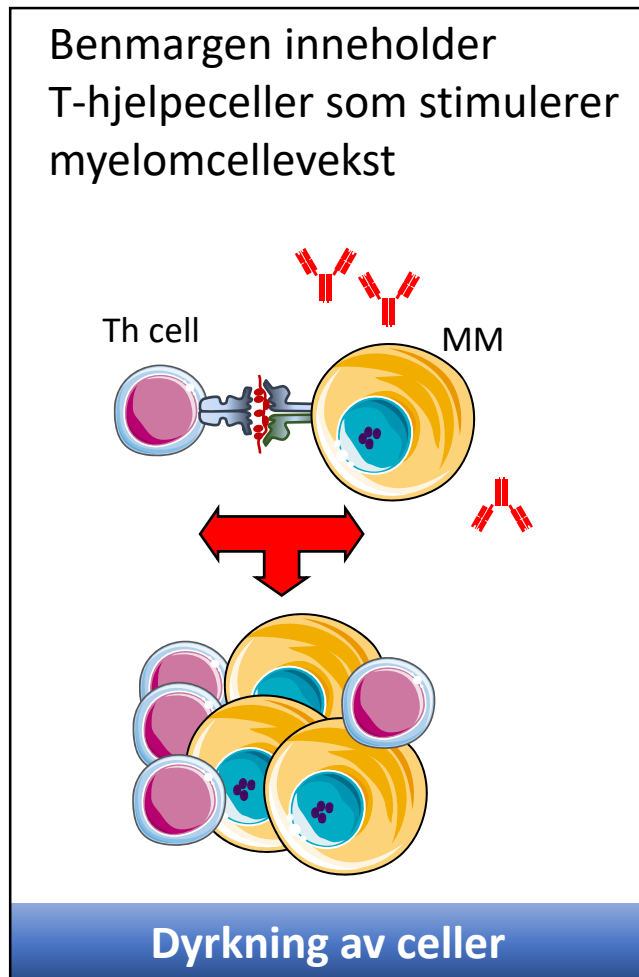
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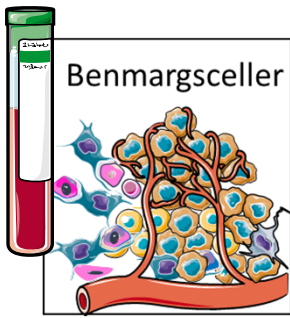


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Oslogjennombruddet bringer myelomatoseforskningen videre ved å :

- Definere hvilke celler i benmargen som understøtter myelomcelleveksten
- Etablere metoder for dyrkning og overføring for vekst av myelomceller i mus





Pasienter har T-hjelpeceller som stimulerer myelomcellevekst. Myelomcellevekst aktiveres av T-hjelpeceller *in vitro* og etter overføring til immundefekte mus. Dong et al., 2017 *Leukemia*.

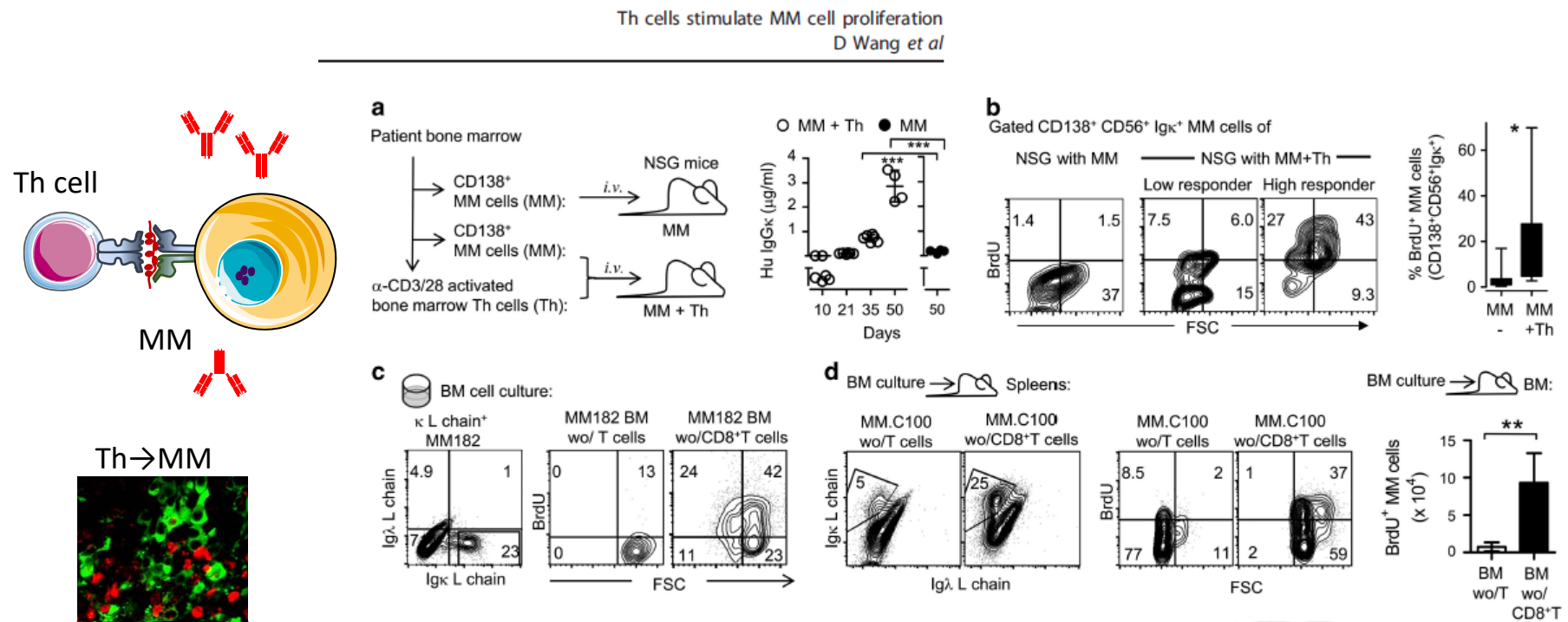
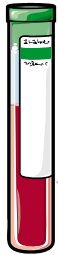
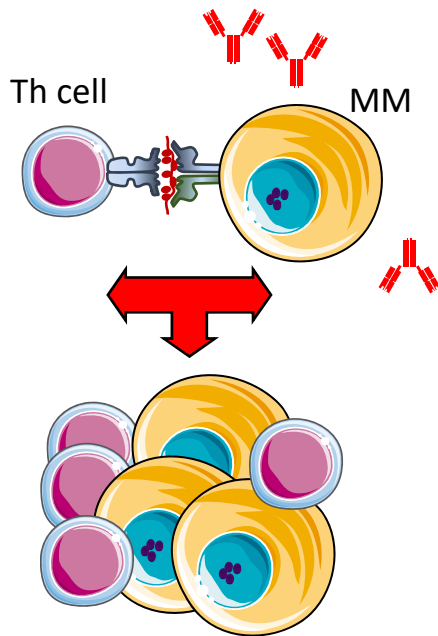


Figure 6. Autologous Th cells support MM cell proliferation *in vivo*. Analysis of autologous BM Th cell support of MM cells in NSG mice. **(a, b)** CD4⁺ Th cells and CD138⁺ MM cells were purified; Th cells were activated and co-injected i.v. with MM cells into conditioned NSG mice. MM cells alone were injected i.v. in control NSG mice. Details are described in the Supplementary Information. **(a)** Serum samples were drawn to measure M-component; results from four patients expressing IgGκ are shown: mice injected with MM cells alone (MM), mice injected with both MM cells and autologous Th cells (MM+Th) (N=4). Mice were killed on day 50. Mean and s.d. is shown, two tailed Mann-Whitney P < 0.02. **(b)** *In vivo* proliferation of MM cells in the absence or presence of injected Th cells in the BM of recipient mice. Left panels:

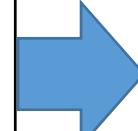
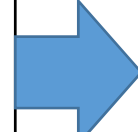
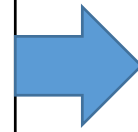


Neste: 1) Finne detaljer på hvordan myelomcellene får hjelp. Hva er de helt avhengig av?

Benmargen inneholder T-hjelpeceller som stimulerer myelomcellevekst



Dyrkning av celler



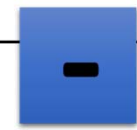
Hvilke celler er viktig for veksten
Mekanismene. Cellene. Faktorene.



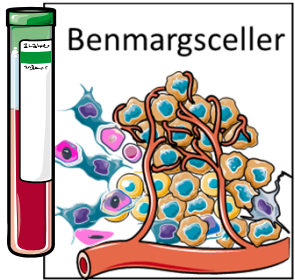
Etablering av drømmeforhold for kreftcellevekst: Uttesting av legemidler på myelomceller



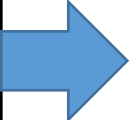
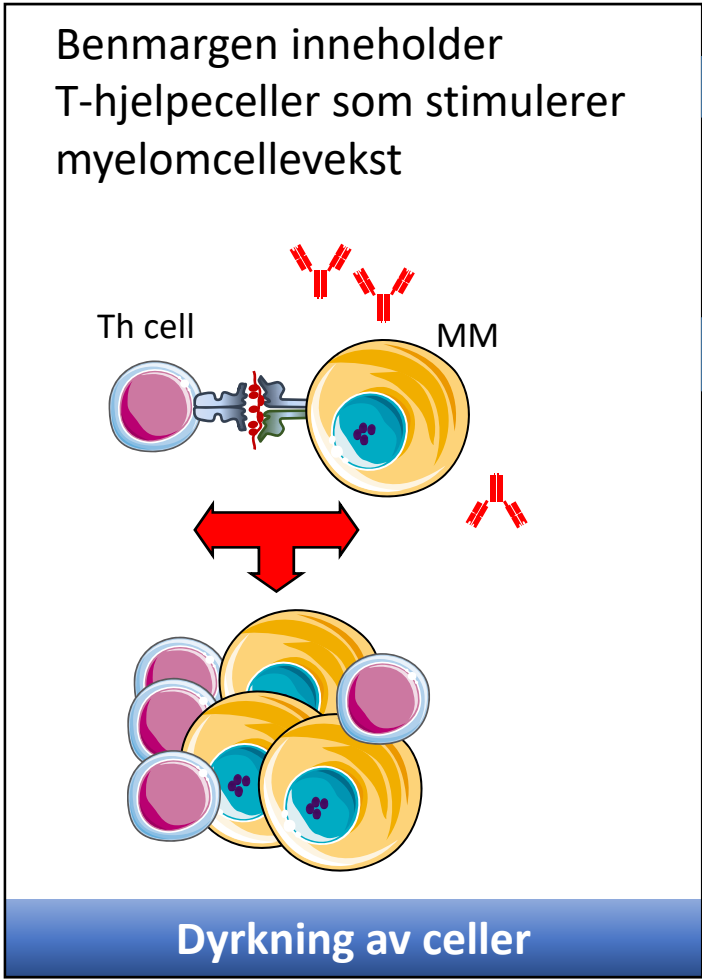
Persontilpasset medisin



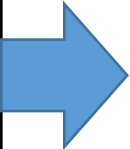
Immunterapi?
Er det noen celler i benmargen som kan drepe myelomcellene



Neste 2) Finne hemmere - legemiddeluttesting



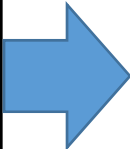
Hvilke celler er viktig for veksten
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Etablering av drømmeforhold for
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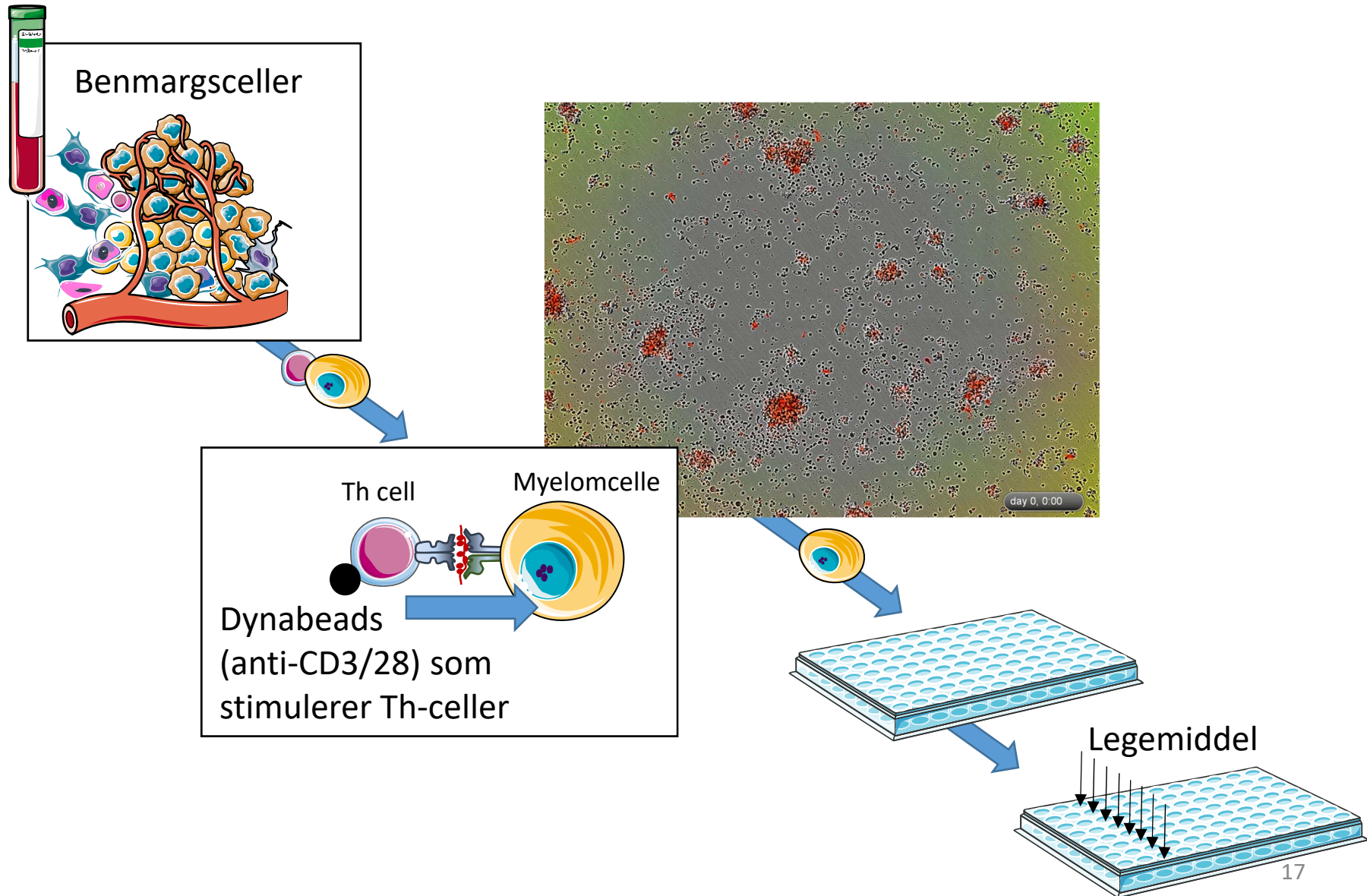
Persontilpasset medisin



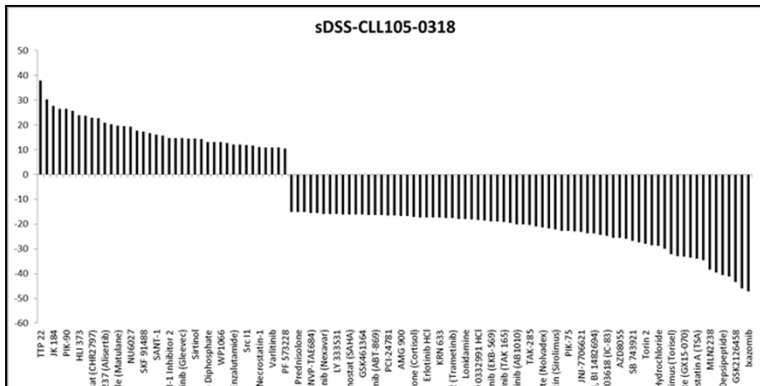
Immunterapi?
Er det noen celler i benmargen
som kan drepe myelomcellene



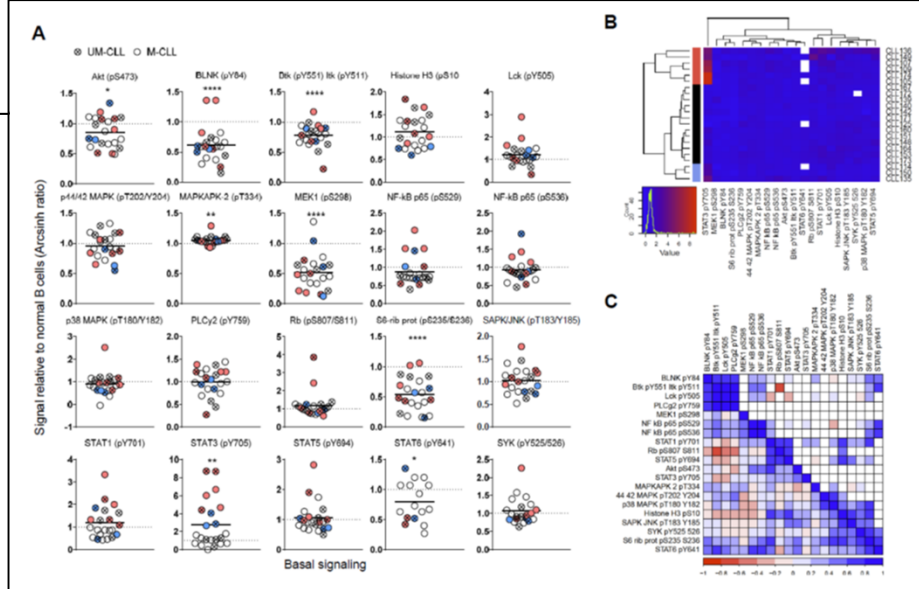
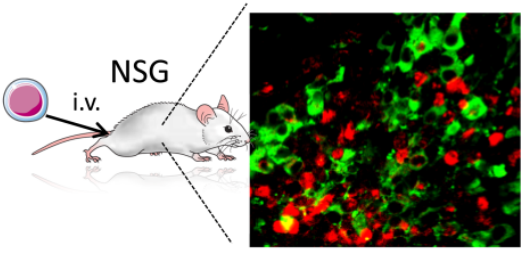
Legemiddeltesting: Hva hemmer veksten best?

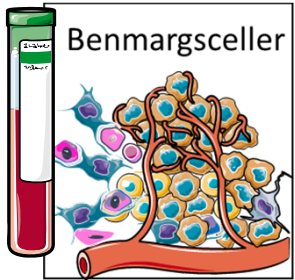


Fremover mot persontilpasset medisin

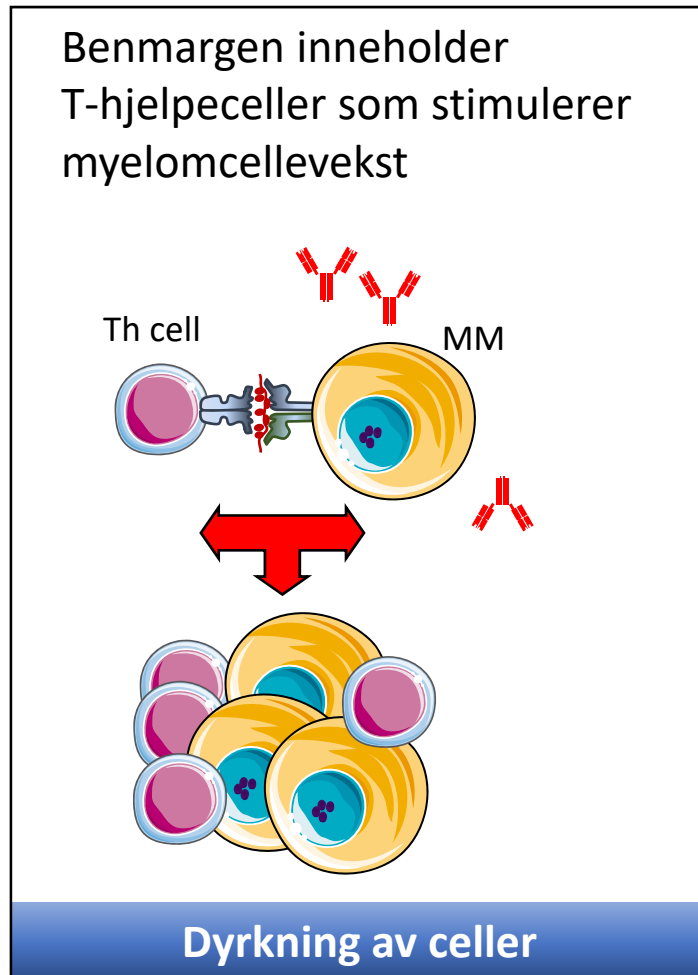


Preclinical testing Xenografting and mouse models





Neste: 3) Hvordan kan vi tilrettelegge for immunterapi: Legemiddelutvikling

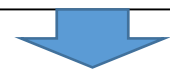


+

Hvilke celler er viktig for veksten
Mekanismene. Cellene. Faktorene.

-

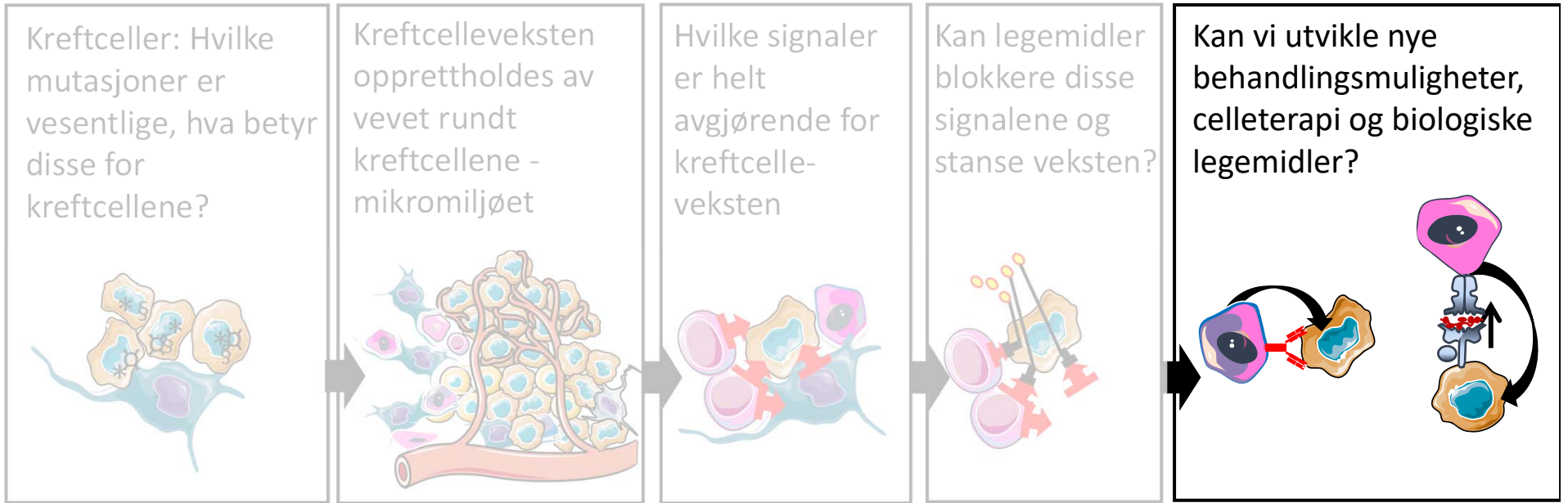
Etablering av drømmeforhold for
kreftcellevekst: Uttesting av
legemidler på myelomceller



Persontilpasset medisin

-

Immunterapi?
Er det noen celler i benmargen som
kan drepe myelomcellene?



Hva får kreftcellene til å vokse?



Hva hemmer kreftcellevekst og dreper kreftcellene?



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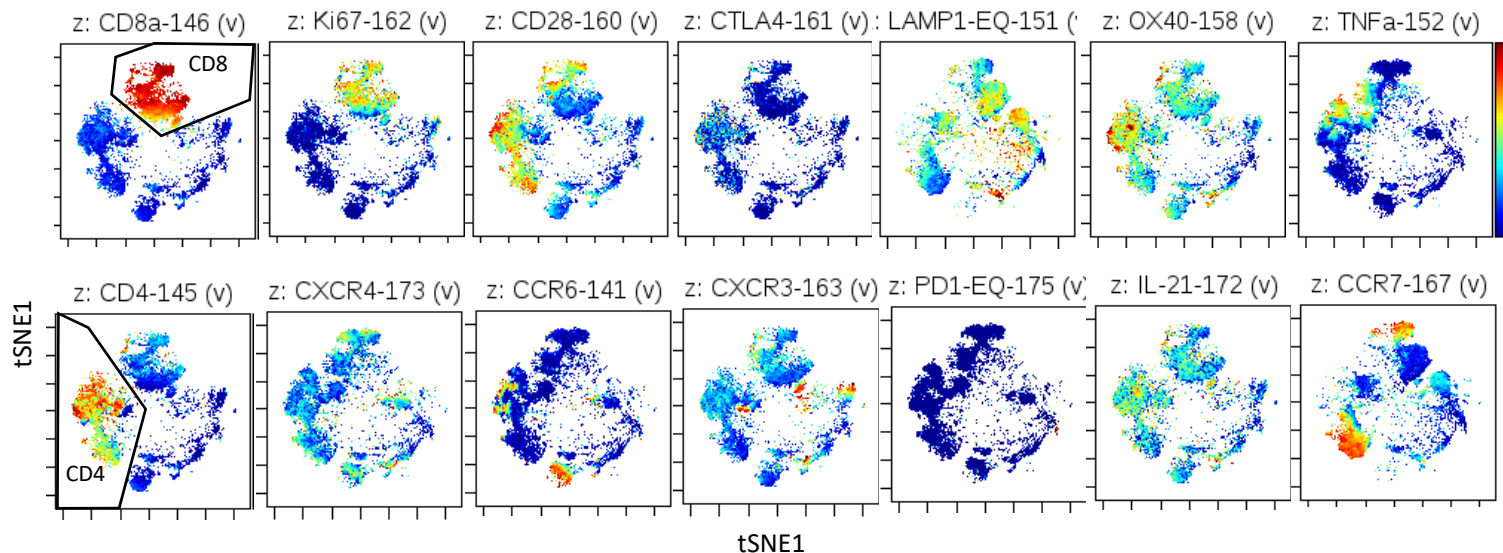
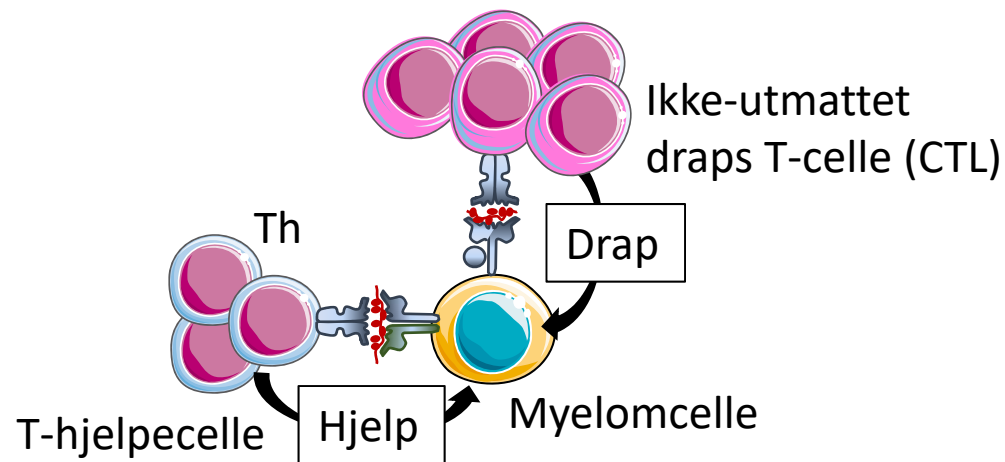


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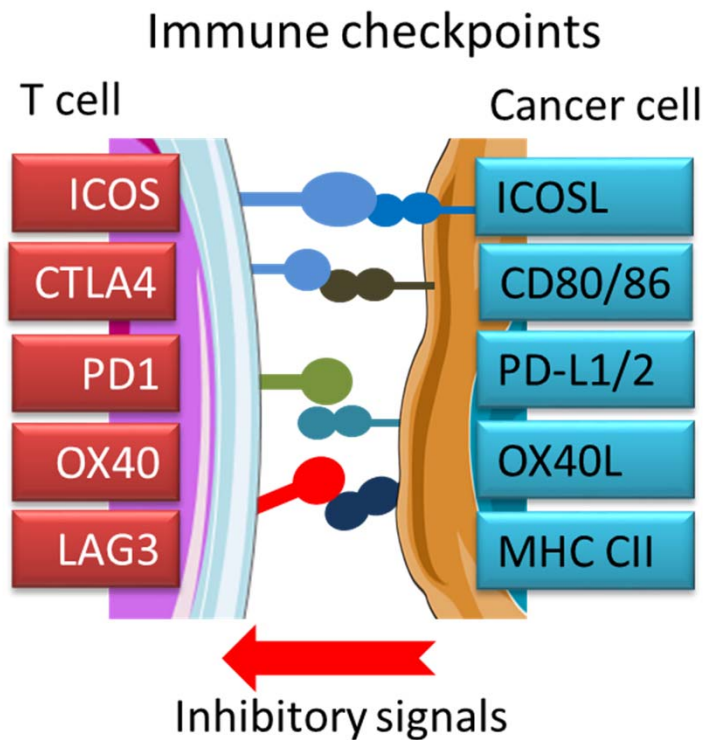
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Langtidsdyrkning av benmargsceller viser at det finnes et lite antall T-celler som kan drepe myelomcellene. Ergo: La disse slippe til!

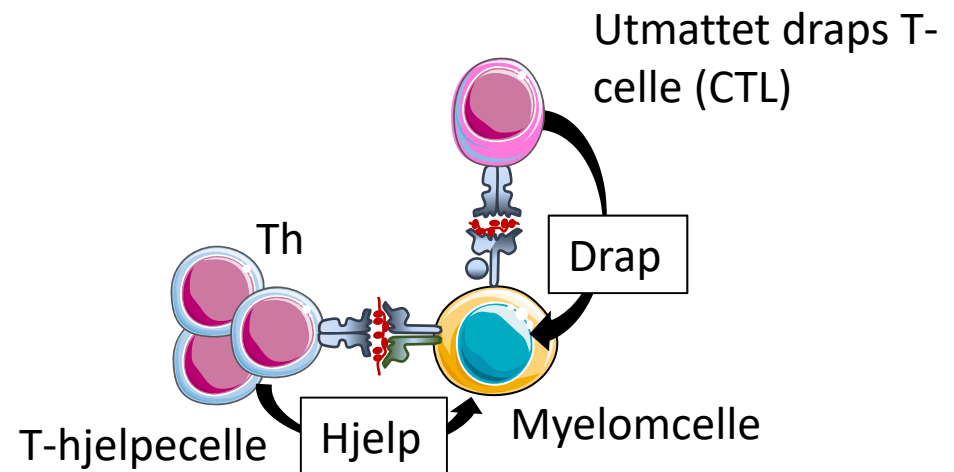


Immunterapi har så langt ikke fungert ved myelomatose. Draps T-cellene er antagelig utmattede.

Feil balanse mellom hjelp og drap

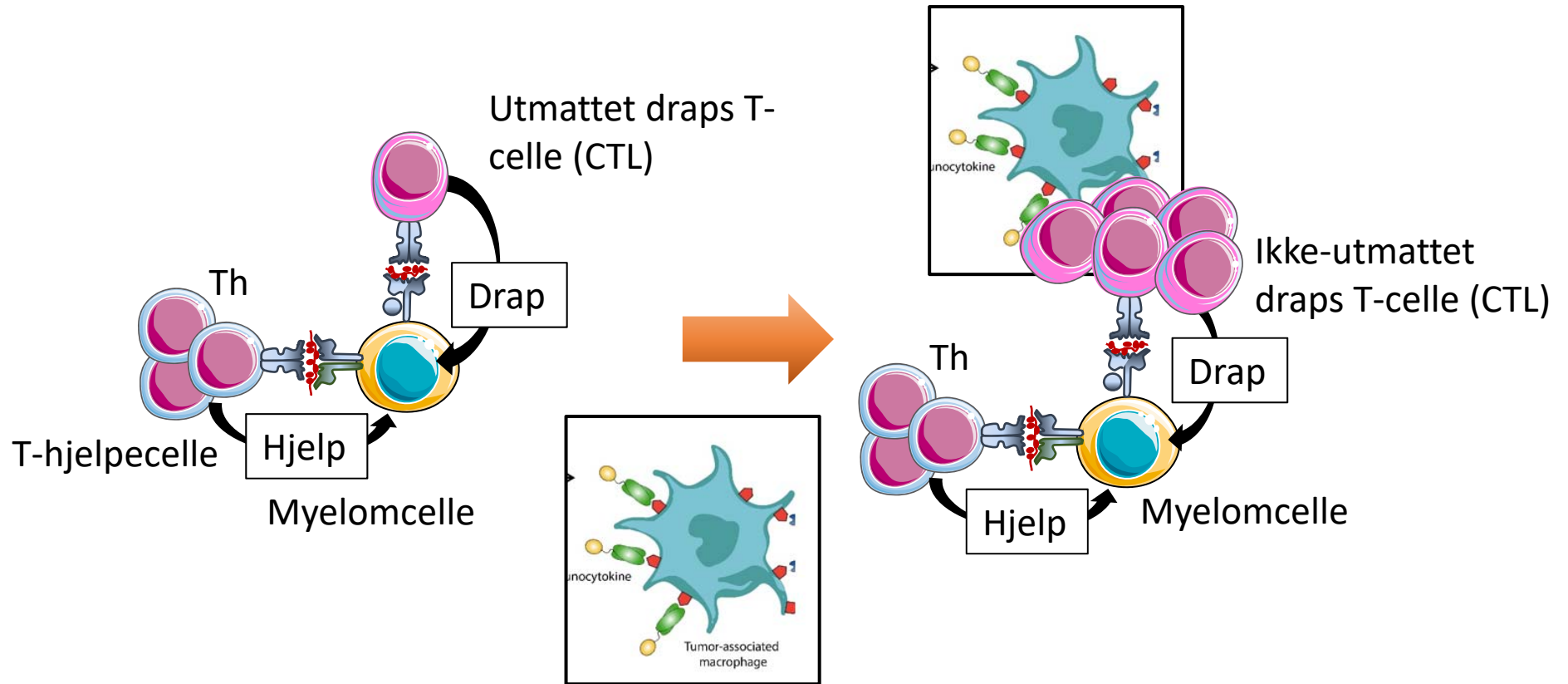


Draps T-cellene er utmattede



Kan vi rette på dette?

Ved å levere immunstimulerende faktor til celler (makrofager) i mikromiljøet oppheves utmattelsen og draps T-celler dreper myelomcellene



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Sammendrag

- Senterdannelsen har latt oss samle krefter for bredt å forske på B-cellekreft til beste for pasientene.
- De nye midlene tillater ansettelse av tre kliniske stipendiater studiesykepleiere og 5 laboratoriepostdoc'er.
- Vi har gjort en rekke gjennombrudd og har startet en serie med nye studier.
- Fredrik Schjesvold fra Oslo myelomsenter vil redegjøre mer etter pausen.
- Vi håper på fortsatt fremskritt for pasientgruppen



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